



Master Tree and Shrub List



City of Westfield Master Tree List

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<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Large Trees 40 ft. or greater											
Abies concolor	White Fir	40-70'	20-30'	N/A	Conical	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Acer x freemanii	Freeman Maple	40-55'	30-40'	Greenish-yellow to red-rarely flowers	Varies from fastigate to columnar to round-crowned	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	orange-red to scarlet-red	Hybrid	medium to fast	
Acer nigrum	Black Maple	60-80'	40-70'	Greenish - April	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Showy yellow, orange or red	Yes	slow	
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	40-70'	30-50'	Red, sometimes yellow - late March or April	Irregular, Ovoid, or Rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Orange-red	Yes	medium to fast	
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple	60-80'	40-70'	Greenish - before leaves in April	Upright-oval to rounded, dense	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow, orange or red	Yes	slow	
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse Chestnut	50-75'	40-65'	White with red or yellow marking - flowering peak in mid-May	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow and brown	Yes	medium	
Alnus glutinosa	Black Alder	46-60'	20-40'	Reddish brown (male) purple (female) - March	weak to narrow pyramidal	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	insignificant	No	fast in youth slows with maturity	invasive
Betula nigra	River Birch	40-70'	40-60'	brown (male), green (female) - around March	rounded, trunk usually divided	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish	Yes	medium to fast	
Carpinus betulus	European hornbeam	40-60'	40-60'	Green - April	oval-rounded to rounded	Full sun	Medium	Yellow to yellow-green	No	slow to medium	
Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	50-80'	30-50'	Green - April to May	irregular, cylindrical crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya glabra	Pignut Hickory	50-80'	25-40'	Yellowish-green - April to May	regular open oval	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya illinoensis	Northern Pecan	75-100'	40-70'	Greenish yellow - April to May	uniform, broadly oval	Full sun	Medium	Pale yellow	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya laciniosa	Shellbark Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Greenish yellow - April to May	narrow oblong crown, high branching	Full sun	Medium to wet, inhabits wet bottomlands	Yellowish brown	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya ovata	Shagbark Hickory	70-90'	50-70'	Greenish yellow - April to May	oblong crown, straight trunk	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Gold and showy	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya tomentosa	Mockernut Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Yellowish-green - April to May	narrow to broadly rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Catalpa speciosa	Northern Caltalpa	40-70'	20-50'	Fragrant showy white with purple & yellow interior spotting orchid-like - May to June	narrow, open, irregular, oval crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	Drops flower buds in spring and seed pods in fall
Celtis laevigata	Sugar Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	rounded to broad rounded, often pendulous	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium	salt tolerant recommended street tree
Celtis occidentalis	Common Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	broad top of ascending arching branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	recommended street tree
Cercidiphyllum japonicum	Katsura Tree	60-70'	40-50'	N/A	greatly variable	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish-red	No	medium to fast	
Chamaecyparis obtusa	Hinoki Cypress	50-75'	15-25'	N/A	tall, slender pyramid with spreading branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	Slow growing landscape ornamental

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Cladrastis kentukea (lutea)	Yellowwood	30-50'	40-55'	White, fragrant - early June	low branching, broad, round crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow-orange	Yes	medium	
Corylus columna	Turkish Filbert	40-80'	30-50'	Yellow (male) - March to April	broad pyramidal short trunk	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Reddish-purple	No	medium	
Diospyros virginiana	Persimmon	35-60'	25-35'	White to greenish yellow - May to June	slender oval-rounded crown, symmetrical	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to red	Yes	slow to medium	
Fagus grandifolia	American Beech	50-80'	40-80'	Yellowish green - April or early May	short trunk, wide spreading crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Golden bronze	Yes	slow, medium in youth	
Fagus sylvatica	European Beech	80-115'	20-40'	Yellowish green - April or early May	densely pyramidal to oval or rounded, branch to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow, orange or red	No	slow to medium	
Ginkgo biloba	Maidenhair Tree	50-80'	30-40'	Green - April to May	wide spreading, great variation	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	No	slow to medium, fast with fertilizer	Male tree only
Gleditsia triacanthos variety inermis	Thornless Honeylocust	60-80'	60-80'	Greenish yellow - May to June	short trunk, open-spreading and fine textured	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	Yes	fast	Common for tree to have die out in the crown
Gymnocladus dioicus	Kentucky Coffee Tree	60-80'	40-55'	Greenish white - April to May	vertically ascending irregular branches, obovate crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	Yes	slow to medium	
Juglans nigra	Black Walnut	75-100'	75-100'	Yellowish green - May to June	high branching, oval to rounded somewhat open	Full sun	Medium	Fine yellow, early	Yes	medium	branches don't start till halfway up the trunk or higher, deep taproot, release toxin into ground that prevents understory growth
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar	30-65'	8-25'	N/A	variable from columnar to broadly pyramidal, pendulous with age	Full sun	Dry to medium	Evergreen	Yes	medium	
Larix decidua	European Larch	60-100'	20-30'	N/A	pyramidal, horizontal branches and drooping branchlets	Full sun	Medium	Gold to brown	No	medium, fast in youth	
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweetgum	60-80'	40-60'	Yellow green - May	oblong to rounded crown	Full sun	Medium	Showy red, orange & yellow	Yes	medium to fast	drops numerous spiked seed pods in the fall
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Tree	60-90'	30-50'	Yellow with orange band - late May thru mid June	oval-rounded	Full sun	Medium	Pretty golden yellow	Yes	fast	
Metasequoia glyptostroboides	Dawn Redwood	Over 200'	15-25'	N/A	feathery-pyramidal to broad-rounded crown	Full sun	Medium to wet	Brown	No	very fast	

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Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum, Black Tupelo	30-50'	20-30'	Greenish-white - May to June	irregularly rounded or flat-topped crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Scarlet red	Yes	slow to medium	will not tolerate heavy pollution
Phellodendron amurense	Amur Corktree	30-45'	30-60'	Yellowish-green - May and early June	broad spreading, short trunk, open rounded crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	No	medium	female plants can become invasive
Picea abies	Norway Spruce	40-60'	25-30'	N/A	pyramidal with pendulous branches	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium to fast	
Picea glauca	White Spruce	46-60'	10-20'	N/A	tall, fairly narrow dense spire, compact and regular	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Picea omorika	Serbian Spruce	40-60'	15-20'	N/A	very slender trunk, narrow to broad pyramidal	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Picea pungens	Colorado Spruce	30-60'	10-20'	N/A	dense, regular narrow to broad pyramid	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	Seceptable to bagworm infestation
Picea pungens 'Hoopsii'	Hoopsii Colorado Spruce	30-50'	15-20'	N/A	dense, pyramidal with spreading branches. Glaucous	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	Seceptable to bagworm infestation
Pinus bungeana	Lacebark Pine	30-50'	20-35'	N/A	pyramidal to rounded, can be flat-topped and broad-spreading	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow	Multi-trunk
Pinus strobus	Eastern White Pine	50-80'	20-40'	N/A	symmetrical soft pyramid	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	Yes	one of the fastest pines	
Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine	30-60'	30-40'	N/A	picturesque, open, wide-spreading and flat or round-topped, almost umbrella shaped	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium when young, slow with age	
Platanus x acerifolia	London Planetree	75-100'	60-75'	Yellow (male) red - (female) - April	wide-spreading open, irregular	Full sun	Medium to wet	Yellow brown	Hybrid	medium	
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	75-100'	75-100'	Yellow (male) red - (female) - late March	wide-spreading open, irregular	Full sun	Medium to wet	Yellow brown	Yes	medium to fast	
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas Fir	40-80'	12-20'	N/A	open, spired pyramid	Full sun	Medium to wet	Evergreen	No	medium	
Quercus alba	White Oak	50-80'	50-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	upright-rounded to broad-rounded with wide-spreading branches	Full sun	Dry to medium	Striking reddish & purplish	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellowish-green - May	broad, open, round-topped crown. Short, limby trunk	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow, sometimes reddish purple	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus imbricaria	Shingle Oak	40-60'	40-60'	Yellowish-green, messy - May	broad-rounded to upright-oval. Drooping lower lateral branches	Full sun	Medium	variable from yellow-brown to red-brown	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak	60-80'	60-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant - April to May	pyramidal to oval	Full sun	Dry to medium	Copper	Yes	slow	

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Quercus muehlenbergii	Chinkapin Oak	40-60'	50-60'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	open, rounded	Full sun	Dry to medium	Showy yellow & long lasting	Yes	medium in youth, slow with age	
Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	40-75'	25-50'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	dense, oblong-oval to rounded crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow brown	No	medium	
Quercus prinus	Chestnut Oak	50-70'	50-70'	Yellowish-green, messy - May	rounded and relatively dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow brown	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus rubra	Red Oak	50-75'	50-75'	Yellowish green, insignificant - May	round-topped and symmetrical	Full sun	Dry to medium	Dark red, showy	Yes	fast if in rich moist well-drained soil	
Quercus shumardii	Schumard Oak	40-60'	30-40'	Greenish, messy - May	broad open crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Brownish red	Yes	medium to fast	
Quercus velutina	Black Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellow-green, messy - May	globular, spreading crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange to red	Yes	slow to medium	
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	30-60'	25-40'	Greenish-yellow - early May	flat-topped, irregular, round-oblong crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow red and purple	Yes	medium to fast	
Sophora japonica	Japanese Pagoda Tree	50-75'	50-75'	White, slightly fragrant - August	upright-spreading, broadly rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium to fast	
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress	50-75'	20-45'	N/A	slender, pyramidal. Flat-topped and picturesque in age	Full sun	Medium to wet	Cinnamon brownish	No	medium	
Tilia cordata	Little Leaf Linden	50-70'	35-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tilia tomentosa	Silver Linden	50-70'	30-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tilia x euchlora	Crimean Linden	40-60'	20-30'	Pale yellowish-white - July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded, lower branches skirt ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Pale green to pale yellow	Hybrid	slow to medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tsuga canadensis	Canadian Hemlock	40-70'	25-35'	N/A	pendulously pyramidal round-headed and pendulous to upright-spreading. Much variation	Part shade to full shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Ulmus parvifolia	Accolade ® Elm, Lacebark Elm	40-50'	25-40'	Reddish Green - August to September	low-branched, vase-shaped with ascending branches	Full sun	Medium	Orange-Red	No	medium to fast	Replacement for the American Elm-DED resitant
Zelkova serrata	Japanese Zelkova	50-80'	50-80'	Green - April		Full sun	Medium	Red	No	medium, fast in youth	Similar to the Elms listed above
Medium Trees 25 to 40 ft.											
Acer buergerianum	Trident Maple	20-30'	20-30'	Greenish-yellow - April to May with leaves	distinctly oval-rounded to round	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Dark red and orange	No	slow to medium	
Acer campestre	Hedge Maple	20-35'	25-35'	Yellowish-green - May	rounded and dense, often branched to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	slow	

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Acer maximowiczianum	Nikko Maple	30-45'	30-45'	Yellow - May	vase-shaped, round-headed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer triflorum	Three-Flowered Maple	25-30'	25-30'	Greenish-yellow - April	upright-spreading to full, dense, and round-headed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	No	slow	
Aesculus x carnea	Red Horse Chestnut	30-40'	25-35'	Red - May to June	rounded to broad-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Undistinguished	Hybrid	medium	Husk of Chestnut covered in needle-sharp thorns
Carpinus caroliniana	American Hornbeam	20-30'	20-35'	Green - April	multi-stemmed, wide-spreading, flat or round-topped (often irregular) crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow, orange red	Yes	slow	
Crataegus crus-galli	Cockspur Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White, odorous - May	broad-rounded, low-branched	Full sun	Medium	Yellow-orange-red	No	slow to medium	
Crataegus phaenopyrum	Washington Hawthorn	25-30'	25-30'	White - early June, short bloom	broadly oval to rounded, dense	Full sun	Medium	Orange-red	No	fast when young, slows with age	
Crataegus viridis	Winter King Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White - late May	rounded, spreading, dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange-red	Yes	slow	
Eucommia ulmoides	Hardy Rubber Tree	40-60'	30-50'	Greenish-brown - April	rounded to broad-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium	
Halesia tetraptera (formerly H. carolina)	Carolina Silverbell	30-40'	20-35'	White - early May	low-branched, broad, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to orange	No	medium	
Maackia amurensis	Maackia	20-30'	20-30'	Dull white - June to July, doesn't flower every year	round-headed, branches upright-arching-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
Magnolia virginiana	Sweet Bay Magnolia	10-35'	10-35'	White, lemon scented - mid June	multi-stemmed, open, upright-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Brownish-yellow	Yes	medium to fast	
Ostrya virginiana	Eastern Hop Hornbeam	25-40'	20-30'	Red-brown (male) light green (female) - April	rounded, horizontal or drooping branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow-orange	Yes	slow	
Oxydendrum arboreum	Sourwood	20-50'	10-25'	White, fragrant - mid July, typically blooms heavily	pyramidal, rounded top and drooping branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Crimson red	No	slow	
Prunus 'Kanzan'	Japanese Flowering Cherry	25-30'	25-30'	Deep pink - April	vase shape, ascending branching, spreading-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to orange-bronze	No	fast	
Pyrus calleryana	Redspire Pear	25-35'	20-25'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Medium	Orange	No	fast	Commonly will split at branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth
Pyrus calleryana 'Aristocrat'	Aristocrat Pear	25-35'	20-25'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Dry to medium	Red	No	fast	Commonly will split at branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth

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Pyrus calleryana 'Capital'	Capital Pear	25-35'	8-12'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Dry to medium	Red	No	fast	Commonly will split at branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth
<i>Small Trees 25 ft. or less</i>											
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple	20-30'	15-25'	Green - April	upright-oval, oval or rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer palmatum	Japanese Maple	10-25'	10-25'	Reddish-purple - May and June	rounded to broad-rounded, branches often layered	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow, red-purple or bronze	No	medium when young, slow with age	
Acer tataricum	Tatarian Maple	15-20'	15-20'	Greenish-white - April to May	multi-stemmed, rounded to wide spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow-red	No	slow to medium	may naturalize
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadblow Serviceberry, Thicket Serviceberry	20-25'	15-20'	White - late March	upright, suckering, tightly multi-stemmed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	No	medium	
Amelanchier x grandiflora	Autumn Brilliance Serviceberry	15-25'	15-25'	White - April	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Hybrid	slow to medium	
Amelanchier laevis	Allegheny Serviceberry	15-40'	15-40'	White - April, short lived	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Yes	medium	
Asimina triloba	Pawpaw	15-25'	15-25'	Purple - early May	multi-stemmed, dense pyramidal or round-topped, tends to sucker	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellow	Yes	medium	
Cercis canadensis	Eastern Redbud	20-25'	25-35'	Pink - late April to early May	trunk usually divided, spreading, flat-topped to rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	Yes	medium	
Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Aurea'	Japanese or Sawa False Cypress	6-20'	3-7'	N/A	pyramidal, loose open habit	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree	12-20'	12-20'	White, slightly fragrant - late May to early June	spreading, rather open, often wider than high. Wide range of shapes	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	slow	
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	10-15'	12-20'	Yellowish-white, fragrant - late May to early June	spreading, low-branched. Broad horizontal branches form stratified layers	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood	15-25'	15-25'	White - mid May for 2 weeks	horizontally spreading lines, layered effect, flat-topped crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-yellow-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	
Cornus kousa	Kousa Dogwood	15-25'	15-30'	White to pinkish - early June for about 6 weeks	rounded with distinct stratified branching. Strong horizontal lines	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Cornus mas	Cornelian Cherry Dogwood	15-25'	15-20'	Yellow - late March or early April	multi-stemmed, oval-rounded outline, branching to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red to red	No	medium	

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Cornus racemosa	Gray Dogwood	10-15'	10-15'	White - early to mid June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Dark red	Yes	new shoots grow very fast, old very slow	
Corylus americana	American Hazelnut	10-16'	8-13'	Brown (male) red (female) - March to April	strongly multi-stemmed, rounded top, leggy or open base	Full sun to part shade	Medium	orange purplish red yellow and green	No	medium to fast	
Cotinus coggygria	Smoketree	10-15'	10-15'	Yellow - June (showyness comes from sterile portion and lasts thru September)	upright, spreading, loose and open, wider than high, multi-stemmed	Full sun	Medium	yellow, orange red and purplish-red	No	medium	
Crataegus laevigata	English Hawthorn	15-20'	15-20'	White - mid May	shrubby, low-branched, round-topped	Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
Crataegus punctata	Dotted Hawthorn	20-25'	25-30'	White - May	usually wider than tall	Full sun	Medium	Red	Yes	slow to medium	
Ginkgo biloba 'Tubifolia'	Tubifolia Maidenhair Tree	20-25'	12-18'	Green - April to May	upright	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	No	slow to medium	Male tree only
Juniperus chinensis 'Fairview'	Chinese Juniper	10-15'	4-9'	N/A	narrow-pyramidal, upright form	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Juniperus chinensis 'Perfecta'	Chinese Juniper	15-18'	6-8'	N/A	upright growth habit	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Juniperus scopulorum 'Wichita Blue'	Rocky Mountain Juniper	10-15'	4-6'	N/A	pyramidal form	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Juniperus virginiana 'Burkii'	Red Cedar	16-66'	4-10'	N/A	narrow to broad pyramidal	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	Yes	medium	
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer Magnolia	20-25'	20-25'	White flushed with purple sometimes fragrant- mid to late April	multi-stemmed, pyramidal to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Light green	Hybrid	medium	
Magnolia stellata 'Royal Star'	Royal Star Magnolia	10-20'	8-15'	White - March to April	upright, densely branched, rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Brownish-yellow	No	slow	
Malus species	Crabapples	15-25'	15-25'	Varies	range from low mound-like to marrow upright to pendulous	Full sun	Medium	Varies	Hybrid	varies	
Picea pungens 'Fat Albert'	Fat Albert Colorado Spruce	10-15'	7-10'	N/A	dense upright pyramidal	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	Seceptable to bagworm infestation
Prunus cerasifera	Cherry Plum	15-25'	15-25'	White or slightly pink - April	twiggy and rounded, ascending spreading branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	fast	
Prunus serrulata	Japanese Flowering Cherry	15-25'	15-25'	White to pink - April	vase shaped to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to bronze to red	No	medium	
Prunus subhirtella pendula	Weeping Cherry	20-25'	15-25'	Pink to white - late March to early April	gracefully weeping	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	fast	
Prunus virginiana	Choke Cherry	20-25'	15-20'	White - April to May	small, suckering, crooked branches and slenter twigs. Oval-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to orange	Yes	fast	may naturalize

City of Westfield Master Tree List

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Lilac Tree	20-30'	15-20'	White, fragrant - late May to June	somewhat oval to rounded crown, branches somewhat arching	Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium	
Thuja occidentalis 'Smaragd'	American Arborvitae	12-14'	3-4'	N/A	compact, narrowly pyramidal	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Thuja occidentalis 'Techny'	American Arborvitae	10-15'	6-10'	N/A	broad-based, pyramidal form	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow	

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New Construction Street Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Type A Street Trees for new construction											
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse Chestnut	50-75'	40-65'	White with red or yellow marking - flowering peak in mid-May	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow and brown	Yes	medium	Husk of chestnut has needle-sharp thorns
Acer triflorum	Three-Flowered Maple	25-30'	25-30'	Greenish-yellow - April	upright-spreading to full, dense, and round-headed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	No	slow	
Cercis canadensis	Eastern Redbud	20-25'	25-35'	Pink - late April to early May	trunk usually divided, spreading, flat-topped to rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	Yes	medium	
Cornus kousa	Kousa Dogwood	15-25'	15-30'	White to pinkish - early June for about 6 weeks	rounded with distinct stratified branching. Strong horizontal lines	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Crataegus crus-galli	Cockspur Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White, odorous - May	broad-rounded, low-branched	Full sun	Medium	Yellow-orange-red	No	slow to medium	
Eucommia ulmoides	Hardy Rubber Tree	40-60'	30-50'	Greenish-brown - April	rounded to broad-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium	Resembles the American Elm
Fagus grandifolia	American Beech	50-80'	40-80'	Yellowish green - April or early May	short trunk, wide spreading crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Golden bronze	Yes	slow, medium in youth	
Fagus sylvatica	European Beech	35-50'	20-40'	Yellowish green - April or early May	densely pyramidal to oval or rounded, branch to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow, orange or red	No	slow to medium	
Ginkgo biloba	Maidenhair Tree	50-80'	30-40'	Green - April to May	wide spreading, great variation	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	No	slow to medium, fast with fertilizer	Male tree only
Gleditsia triacanthos variety inermis	Thornless Honeylocust	60-80'	60-80'	Greenish yellow - May to June	short trunk, open-spreading and fine textured	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	Yes	fast	Commonly exhibit dieback in the crown
Gymnocladus dioica	Kentucky Coffee Tree	60-80'	40-55'	Greenish white - April to May	vertically ascending irregular branches, obovate crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	Yes	slow to medium	
Maackia amurensis	Maackia	20-30'	20-30'	Dull white - June to July, doesn't flower every year	round-headed, branches upright-arching-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
Pyrus calleryana	Redspire Pear	25-35'	20-25'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Medium	Orange	No	fast	Common for tree to split at the central branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth

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New Construction Street Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Pyrus calleryana 'Aristocrat'	Aristocrat Pear	25-35'	20-25'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Dry to medium	Red	No	fast	Common for tree to split at the central branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth
Pyrus calleryana 'Capital'	Capital Pear	25-35'	8-12'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Dry to medium	Red	No	fast	Common for tree to split at the central branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth
Quercus rubra	Red Oak	50-75'	50-75'	Yellowish green, insignificant - May	round-topped and symmetrical	Full sun	Dry to medium	Dark red, showy	Yes	fast if in rich moist well-drained soil	
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Lilac Tree	20-30'	15-20'	White, fragrant - late May to June	somewhat oval to rounded crown, branches somewhat arching	Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium	
Tilia cordata	Little Leaf Linden	50-70'	35-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tilia tomentosa	Silver Linden	50-70'	30-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tilia x euchlora	Crimean Linden	40-60'	20-30'	Pale yellowish-white - July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded, lower branches skirt ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Pale green to pale yellow	Hybrid	slow to medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Zelkova serrata	Japanese Zelkova	50-80'	50-80'	Green - April	low-branched, vase-shaped with ascending branches	Full sun	Medium	Red	No	medium, fast in youth	
Type B Street Trees for new construction											
Acer campestre	Hedge Maple	20-35'	25-35'	Yellowish-green - May	rounded and dense, often branched to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	slow	
Acer x freemanii	Freeman Maple	40-55'	30-40'	Greenish-yellow to red-rarely flowers	Varies from fastigate to columnar to round-crowned	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	orange-red to scarlet-red	Hybrid	medium to fast	
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple	20-30'	15-25'	Green - April	upright-oval, oval or rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer maximowiczianum	Nikko Maple	30-45'	30-45'	Yellow - May	vase-shaped, round-headed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer nigrum	Black Maple	60-80'	40-70'	Greenish - April	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Showy yellow, orange or red	Yes	slow	
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	40-70'	30-50'	Red, sometimes yellow - late March or April	Irregular, Ovoid, or Rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Orange-red	Yes	medium to fast	
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple	60-80'	40-70'	Greenish - before leaves in April	Upright-oval to rounded, dense	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow, orange or red	Yes	slow	

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New Construction Street Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Acer tataricum	Tatarian Maple	15-20'	15-20'	Greenish-white - April to May	multi-stemmed, rounded to wide spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow-red	No	slow to medium	may naturalize
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse Chestnut	50-75'	40-65'	White with red or yellow marking - flowering peak in mid-May	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow and brown	Yes	medium	Husk of chestnut has needle-sharp thorns
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadblow Serviceberry, Thicket Serviceberry	20-25'	15-20'	White - late March	upright, suckering, tightly multi-stemmed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	No	medium	
Amelanchier x grandiflora	Autumn Brilliance Serviceberry	15-25'	15-25'	White - April	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Hybrid	slow to medium	
Amelanchier laevis	Allegheny Serviceberry	15-40'	15-40'	White - April, short lived	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Yes	medium	
Betula nigra	River Birch	40-70'	40-60'	brown (male), green (female) - around March	rounded, trunk usually divided	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish	Yes	medium to fast	
Carpinus betulus	European hornbeam	40-60'	40-60'	Green - April	oval-rounded to rounded	Full sun	Medium	Yellow to yellow-green	No	slow to medium	
Carpinus caroliniana	American Hornbeam	20-30'	20-35'	Green - April	multi-stemmed, wide-spreading, flat or round-topped (often irregular) crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow, orange red	Yes	slow	
Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	50-80'	30-50'	Green - April to May	irregular, cylindrical crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya glabra	Pignut Hickory	50-80'	25-40'	Yellowish-green - April to May	regular open oval	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya laciniosa	Shellbark Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Greenish yellow - April to May	narrow oblong crown, high branching	Full sun	Medium to wet, inhabits wet bottomlands	Yellowish brown	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya ovata	Shagbark Hickory	70-90'	50-70'	Greenish yellow - April to May	oblong crown, straight trunk	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Gold and showy	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya tomentosa	Mockernut Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Yellowish-green - April to May	narrow to broadly rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Celtis laevigata	Sugar Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	rounded to broad rounded, often pendulous	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium	salt tolerant, recommended street tree
Celtis occidentalis	Common Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	broad top of ascending arching branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	recommended street tree
Cercidiphyllum japonicum	Katsura Tree	60-70'	40-50'	N/A	greatly variable	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish-red	No	medium to fast	
Cladrastis kentukea (lutea)	Yellowwood	30-50'	40-55'	White, fragrant - early June	low branching, broad, round crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow-orange	Yes	medium	
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	10-15'	12-20'	Yellowish-white, fragrant - late May to early June	spreading, low-branched. Broad horizontal branches form stratified layers	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	

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<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Cornus mas	Cornelian Cherry Dogwood	15-25'	15-20'	Yellow - late March or early April	multi-stemmed, oval-rounded outline, branching to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red to red	No	medium	
Crataegus phaenopyrum	Washington Hawthorn	25-30'	25-30'	White - early June, short bloom	broadly oval to rounded, dense	Full sun	Medium	Orange-red	No	fast when young, slows with age	
Crataegus viridis	Winter King Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White - late May	rounded, spreading, dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange-red	Yes	slow	
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweetgum	60-80'	40-60'	Yellow green - May	oblong to rounded crown	Full sun	Medium	Showy red, orange & yellow	Yes	medium to fast	drops numerous spiked seed pods in the fall
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Tree	60-90'	30-50'	Yellow with orange band - late May thru mid June	oval-rounded	Full sun	Medium	Pretty golden yellow	Yes	fast	
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer Magnolia	20-25'	20-25'	White flushed with purple sometimes fragrant- mid to late April	multi-stemmed, pyramidal to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Light green	Hybrid	medium	More shrub-like
Magnolia stellata 'Royal Star'	Royal Star Magnolia	10-20'	8-15'	White - March to April	upright, densely branched, rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Brownish-yellow	No	slow	More shrub-like
Magnolia virginiana	Sweet Bay Magnolia	10-35'	10-35'	White, lemon scented - mid June	multi-stemmed, open, upright-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Brownish-yellow	Yes	medium to fast	More shrub-like
Malus species	Crabapples	15-25'	15-25'	Varies	range from low mound-like to marrow upright to pendulous	Full sun	Medium	Varies	Hybrid	varies	
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum, Black Tupelo	30-50'	20-30'	Greenish-white - May to June	irregularly rounded or flat-topped crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Scarlet red	Yes	slow to medium	will not tolerate heavy pollution
Ostrya virginiana	Eastern Hop Hornbeam	25-40'	20-30'	Red-brown (male) light green (female) - April	rounded, horizontal or drooping branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow-orange	Yes	slow	
Phellodendron amurense	Amur Corktree	30-45'	30-60'	Yellowish-green - May and early June	broad spreading, short trunk, open rounded crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	No	medium	female plants can become invasive
Prunus cerasifera	Cherry Plum	15-25'	15-25'	White or slightly pink - April	twiggy and rounded, ascending spreading branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	fast	
Prunus 'Kanzan'	Japanese Flowering Cherry	25-30'	25-30'	Deep pink - April	vase shape, ascending branching, spreading-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to orange-bronze	No	fast	
Prunus serrulata	Japanese Flowering Cherry	15-25'	15-25'	White to pink - April	vase shaped to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to bronze to red	No	medium	
Prunus subhirtella pendula	Weeping Cherry	20-25'	15-25'	Pink to white - late March to early April	gracefully weeping	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	fast	

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New Construction Street Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Prunus virginiana	Choke Cherry	20-25'	15-20'	White - April to May	small, suckering, crooked branches and slender twigs. Oval-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to orange	Yes	fast	may naturalize
Quercus alba	White Oak	50-80'	50-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	upright-rounded to broad-rounded with wide-spreading branches	Full sun	Dry to medium	Striking reddish & purplish	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellowish-green - May	broad, open, round-topped crown. Short, limby trunk	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow, sometimes reddish purple	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus imbricaria	Shingle Oak	40-60'	40-60'	Yellowish-green, messy - May	broad-rounded to upright-oval. Drooping lower lateral branches	Full sun	Medium	variable from yellow-brown to red-brown	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak	60-80'	60-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant - April to May	pyramidal to oval	Full sun	Dry to medium	Copper	Yes	slow	
Quercus shumardii	Schumard Oak	40-60'	30-40'	Greenish, messy - May	broad open crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Brownish red	Yes	medium to fast	
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress	50-75'	20-45'	N/A	slender, pyramidal. Flat-topped and picturesque in age	Full sun	Medium to wet	Cinnamon brownish	No	medium	

City of Westfield Master Tree List

Overhead Utility Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Overhead Utility Trees											
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple	20-30'	15-25'	Green - April	upright-oval, oval or rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer tataricum	Tatarian Maple	15-20'	15-20'	Greenish-white - April to May	multi-stemmed, rounded to wide spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow-red	No	slow to medium	may naturalize
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadblow Serviceberry, Thicket Serviceberry	20-25'	15-20'	White - late March	upright, suckering, tightly multi-stemmed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	No	medium	
Amelanchier x grandiflora	Autumn Brilliance Serviceberry	15-25'	15-25'	White - April	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Hybrid	slow to medium	
Amelanchier laevis	Allegheny Serviceberry	15-40'	15-40'	White - April, short lived	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Yes	medium	
Cercis canadensis	Eastern Redbud	20-25'	25-35'	Pink - late April to early May	trunk usually divided, spreading, flat-topped to rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	Yes	medium	
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	10-15'	12-20'	Yellowish-white, fragrant - late May to early June	spreading, low-branched. Broad horizontal branches form stratified layers	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood	15-25'	15-25'	White - mid May for 2 weeks	horizontally spreading lines, layered effect, flat-topped crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-yellow-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	
Cornus kousa	Kousa Dogwood	15-25'	15-30'	White to pinkish - early June for about 6 weeks	rounded with distinct stratified branching. Strong horizontal lines	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Cornus racemosa	Gray Dogwood	10-15'	10-15'	White - early to mid June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Dark red	Yes	new shoots grow very fast, old very slow	
Crataegus laevigata	English Hawthorn	15-20'	15-20'	White - mid May	shrubby, low-branched, round-topped	Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
Crataegus phaenopyrum	Washington Hawthorn	25-30'	25-30'	White - early June, short bloom	broadly oval to rounded, dense	Full sun	Medium	Orange-red	No	fast when young, slows with age	
Crataegus punctata	Dotted Hawthorn	20-25'	25-30'	White - May	usually wider than tall	Full sun	Medium	Red	Yes	slow to medium	
Magnolia stellata 'Royal Star'	Royal Star Magnolia	10-20'	8-15'	White - March to April	upright, densely branched, rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Brownish-yellow	No	slow	
Malus species	Crabapples	15-25'	15-25'	Varies	range from low mound-like to marrow upright to pendulous	Full sun	Medium	Varies	Hybrid	varies	

City of Westfield Master Tree List
Overhead Utility Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Prunus cerasifera	Cherry Plum	15-25'	15-25'	White or slightly pink - April	twiggy and rounded, ascending spreading branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	fast	
Prunus serrulata	Japanese Flowering Cherry	15-25'	15-25'	White to pink - April	vase shaped to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to bronze to red	No	medium	
Prunus subhirtella pendula	Weeping Cherry	20-25'	15-25'	Pink to white - late March to early April	gracefully weeping	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	fast	
Prunus virginiana	Choke Cherry	20-25'	15-20'	White - April to May	small, suckering, crooked branches and slender twigs. Oval-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to orange	Yes	fast	may naturalize

City of Westfield Master Tree List

Shade Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Shade Trees											
Acer buergerianum	Trident Maple	20-30'	20-30'	Greenish-yellow - April to May with leaves	distinctly oval-rounded to round	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Dark red and orange	No	slow to medium	
Acer campestre	Hedge Maple	20-35'	25-35'	Yellowish-green - May	rounded and dense, often branched to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	slow	
Acer x freemanii	Freeman Maple	40-55'	30-40'	Greenish-yellow to red-rarely flowers	Varies from fastigiate to columnar to round-crowned	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	orange-red to scarlet-red	Hybrid	medium to fast	
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple	20-30'	15-25'	Green - April	upright-oval, oval or rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer maximowiczianum	Nikko Maple	30-45'	30-45'	Yellow - May	vase-shaped, round-headed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer nigrum	Black Maple	60-80'	40-70'	Greenish - April	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Showy yellow, orange or red	Yes	slow	
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	40-70'	30-50'	Red, sometimes yellow - late March or April	Irregular, Ovoid, or Rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Orange-red	Yes	medium to fast	
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple	60-80'	40-70'	Greenish - before leaves in April	Upright-oval to rounded, dense	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow, orange or red	Yes	slow	
Aesculus x carnea	Red Horse Chestnut	30-40'	25-35'	Red - May to June	rounded to broad-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Undistinguished	Hybrid	medium	Husk of chestnut has needle sharp thorns
Aesculus hippocastanum	Horse Chestnut	50-75'	40-65'	White with red or yellow marking - flowering peak in mid-May	Upright-oval to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow and brown	Yes	medium	Husk of chestnut has needle sharp thorns
Betula nigra	River Birch	40-70'	40-60'	brown (male), green (female) - around March	rounded, trunk usually divided	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish	Yes	medium to fast	
Carpinus betulus	European hornbeam	40-60'	40-60'	Green - April	oval-rounded to rounded	Full sun	Medium	Yellow to yellow-green	No	slow to medium	
Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	50-80'	30-50'	Green - April to May	irregular, cylindrical crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya glabra	Pignut Hickory	50-80'	25-40'	Yellowish-green - April to May	regular open oval	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya illinoensis	Northern Pecan	75-100'	40-70'	Greenish yellow - April to May	uniform, broadly oval	Full sun	Medium	Pale yellow	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya laciniosa	Shellbark Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Greenish yellow - April to May	narrow oblong crown, high branching	Full sun	Medium to wet, inhabits wet bottomlands	Yellowish brown	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya ovata	Shagbark Hickory	70-90'	50-70'	Greenish yellow - April to May	oblong crown, straight trunk	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Gold and showy	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya tomentosa	Mockernut Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Yellowish-green - April to May	narrow to broadly rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Catalpa speciosa	Northern Caltapa	40-70'	20-50'	Fragrant showy white with purple & yellow interior spotting orchid-like - May to June	narrow, open, irregular, oval crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	Drops flower buds in spring and seed pods in fall

City of Westfield Master Tree List

Shade Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	Sugar Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	rounded to broad rounded, often pendulous	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium	salt tolerant
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	broad top of ascending arching branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	
<i>Cercidiphyllum japonicum</i>	Katsura Tree	60-70'	40-50'	N/A	greatly variable	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish-red	No	medium to fast	
<i>Cladrastis kentukea (lutea)</i>	Yellowwood	30-50'	40-55'	White, fragrant - early June	low branching, broad, round crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow-orange	Yes	medium	
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	English Hawthorn	15-20'	15-20'	White - mid May	shrubby, low-branched, round-topped	Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i>	Hardy Rubber Tree	40-60'	30-50'	Greenish-brown - April	rounded to broad-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	50-80'	40-80'	Yellowish green - April or early May	short trunk, wide spreading crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Golden bronze	Yes	slow, medium in youth	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech	35-50'	20-40'	Yellowish green - April or early May	densely pyramidal to oval or rounded, branch to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	yellow, orange or red	No	slow to medium	
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree	60-80'	40-55'	Greenish white - April to May	vertically ascending irregular branches, obovate crown	Full sun	Medium	Yellow	Yes	slow to medium	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	75-100'	75-100'	Yellowish green - May to June	high branching, oval to rounded somewhat open	Full sun	Medium	Fine yellow, early	Yes	medium	branches don't start till halfway up the trunk or higher, deep taproot, release toxin into ground that prevents understory growth
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum	60-80'	40-60'	Yellow green - May	oblong to rounded crown	Full sun	Medium	Showy red, orange & yellow	Yes	medium to fast	drops numerous spiked seed pods in the fall
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	60-90'	30-50'	Yellow with orange band - late May thru mid June	oval-rounded	Full sun	Medium	Pretty golden yellow	Yes	fast	
<i>Maackia amurensis</i>	Maackia	20-30'	20-30'	Dull white - June to July, doesn't flower every year	round-headed, branches upright-arching-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum, Black Tupelo	30-50'	20-30'	Greenish-white - May to June	irregularly rounded or flat-topped crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Scarlet red	Yes	slow to medium	will not tolerate heavy pollution
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Eastern Hop Hornbeam	25-40'	20-30'	Red-brown (male) light green (female) - April	rounded, horizontal or drooping branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow-orange	Yes	slow	

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Shade Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Platanus x acerifolia	London Planetree	75-100'	60-75'	Yellow (male) red - (female) - April	wide-spreading open, irregular	Full sun	Medium to wet	Yellow brown	Hybrid	medium	
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	75-100'	75-100'	Yellow (male) red - (female) - late March	wide-spreading open, irregular	Full sun	Medium to wet	Yellow brown	Yes	medium to fast	
Quercus alba	White Oak	50-80'	50-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	upright-rounded to broad-rounded with wide-spreading branches	Full sun	Dry to medium	Striking reddish & purplish	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus bicolor	Swamp White Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellowish-green - May	broad, open, round-topped crown. Short, limby trunk	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow, sometimes reddish purple	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus imbricaria	Shingle Oak	40-60'	40-60'	Yellowish-green, messy - May	broad-rounded to upright-oval. Drooping lower lateral branches	Full sun	Medium	variable from yellow-brown to red-brown	Yes	slow to medium	
Quercus macrocarpa	Bur Oak	60-80'	60-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant - April to May	pyramidal to oval	Full sun	Dry to medium	Copper	Yes	slow	
Quercus muehlenbergii	Chinkapin Oak	40-60'	50-60'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	open, rounded dense, oblong-oval to rounded crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Showy yellow & long lasting	Yes	medium in youth, slow with age	
Quercus phellos	Willow Oak	40-75'	25-50'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	rounded and relatively dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow brown	No	medium	
Quercus prinus	Chestnut Oak	50-70'	50-70'	Yellowish-green, messy - May	round-topped and symmetrical	Full sun	Dry to medium	Dark red, showy	Yes	fast if in rich moist well-drained soil	
Quercus shumardii	Schumard Oak	40-60'	30-40'	Greenish, messy - May	broad open crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Brownish red	Yes	medium to fast	
Quercus velutina	Black Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellow-green, messy - May	globular, spreading crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange to red	Yes	slow to medium	
Sophora japonica	Japanese Pagoda Tree	50-75'	50-75'	White, slightly fragrant - August	upright-spreading, broadly rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium to fast	
Tilia cordata	Little Leaf Linden	50-70'	35-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tilia tomentosa	Silver Linden	50-70'	30-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Tilia x euchlora	Crimean Linden	40-60'	20-30'	Pale yellowish-white - July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded, lower branches skirt ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Pale green to pale yellow	Hybrid	slow to medium	Bees attracted to flowers, also attract japanese beetles
Ulmus parvifolia	Accolade ® Elm, Lacebark Elm	40-50'	25-40'	Reddish Green - August to September	round-headed and pendulous to upright-spreading. Much variation	Full sun	Medium	Orange-Red	No	medium to fast	

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Shade Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Zelkova serrata	Japanese Zelkova	50-80'	50-80'	Green - April	low-branched, vase-shaped with ascending branches	Full sun	Medium	Red	No	medium, fast in youth	

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Ornamental Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Ornamental Trees											
Acer griseum	Paperbark Maple	20-30'	15-25'	Green - April	upright-oval, oval or rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Acer palmatum	Japanese Maple	10-25'	10-25'	Reddish-purple - May and June	rounded to broad-rounded, branches often layered	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow, red-purple or bronze	No	medium when young, slow with age	
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadblow Serviceberry, Thicket Serviceberry	20-25'	15-20'	White - late March	upright, suckering, tightly multi-stemmed	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	No	medium	
Amelanchier x grandiflora	Autumn Brilliance Serviceberry	15-25'	15-25'	White - April	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Hybrid	slow to medium	
Amelanchier laevis	Allegheny Serviceberry	15-40'	15-40'	White - April, short lived	multi-stemmed, rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red	Yes	medium	
Cercis canadensis	Eastern Redbud	20-25'	25-35'	Pink - late April to early May	trunk usually divided, spreading, flat-topped to rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	Yes	medium	
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree	12-20'	12-20'	White, slightly fragrant - late May to early June	spreading, rather open, often wider than high. Wide range of shapes	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	slow	
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	10-15'	12-20'	Yellowish-white, fragrant - late May to early June	spreading, low-branched. Broad horizontal branches form stratified layers	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood	15-25'	15-25'	White - mid May for 2 weeks	horizontally spreading lines, layered effect, flat-topped crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Green-yellow-red	Yes	slow initially medium when established	
Cornus kousa	Kousa Dogwood	15-25'	15-30'	White to pinkish - early June for about 6 weeks	rounded with distinct stratified branching. Strong horizontal lines	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Red	No	slow	
Cornus mas	Cornelian Cherry Dogwood	15-25'	15-20'	Yellow - late March or early April	multi-stemmed, oval-rounded outline, branching to ground	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Orange-red to red	No	medium	
Cornus racemosa	Gray Dogwood	10-15'	10-15'	White - early to mid June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Dark red	Yes	new shoots grow very fast, old very slow	
Crataegus crus-galli	Cockspur Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White, odorous - May	broad-rounded, low-branched	Full sun	Medium	Yellow-orange-red	No	slow to medium	
Crataegus laevigata	English Hawthorn	15-20'	15-20'	White - mid May	shrubby, low-branched, round-topped	Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	slow	
Crataegus phaenopyrum	Washington Hawthorn	25-30'	25-30'	White - early June, short bloom	broadly oval to rounded, dense	Full sun	Medium	Orange-red	No	fast when young, slows with age	
Crataegus punctata	Dotted Hawthorn	20-25'	25-30'	White - May	usually wider than tall	Full sun	Medium	Red	Yes	slow to medium	
Crataegus viridis	Winter King Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White - late May	rounded, spreading, dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange-red	Yes	slow	

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Ornamental Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Magnolia x soulangiana	Saucer Magnolia	20-25'	20-25'	White flushed with purple sometimes fragrant- mid to late April	multi-stemmed, pyramidal to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Light green	Hybrid	medium	
Magnolia stellata 'Royal Star'	Royal Star Magnolia	10-20'	8-15'	White - March to April	upright, densely branched, rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Brownish-yellow	No	slow	
Magnolia virginiana	Sweet Bay Magnolia	10-35'	10-35'	White, lemon scented - mid June	multi-stemmed, open, upright-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Brownish-yellow	Yes	medium to fast	
Malus species	Crabapples	15-25'	15-25'	Varies	range from low mound-like to marrow upright to pendulous	Full sun	Medium	Varies	Hybrid	varies	
Prunus cerasifera	Cherry Plum	15-25'	15-25'	White or slightly pink - April	twiggy and rounded, ascending spreading branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Insignificant	No	fast	
Prunus 'Kanzan'	Japanese Flowering Cherry	25-30'	25-30'	Deep pink - April	vase shape, ascending branching, spreading-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to orange-bronze	No	fast	
Prunus serrulata	Japanese Flowering Cherry	15-25'	15-25'	White to pink - April	vase shaped to rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow to bronze to red	No	medium	
Prunus subhirtella pendula	Weeping Cherry	20-25'	15-25'	Pink to white - late March to early April	gracefully weeping	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Yellow	No	fast	
Prunus virginiana	Choke Cherry	20-25'	15-20'	White - April to May	small, suckering, crooked branches and slender twigs. Oval-rounded crown somewhat oval to rounded crown, branches somewhat arching	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to orange	Yes	fast	may naturalize
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Lilac Tree	20-30'	15-20'	White, fragrant - late May to June		Full sun	Medium	Insignificant	No	medium	

City of Westfield Master Tree List

Evergreen Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Evergreen Trees											
Abies concolor	White Fir	40-70'	20-30'	N/A	Conical	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Chamaecyparis obtusa	Hinoki Cypress	50-75'	15-25'	N/A	tall, slender pyramid with spreading branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Chamaecyparis pisifera 'Filifera Aurea'	Japanese or Sawa False Cypress	6-20'	3-7'	N/A	pyramidal, loose open habit	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Juniperus chinensis 'Fairview'	Chinese Juniper	10-15'	4-9'	N/A	narrow-pyramidal, upright form	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Juniperus chinensis 'Perfecta'	Chinese Juniper	15-18'	6-8'	N/A	upright growth habit	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Juniperus scopulorum 'Wichita Blue'	Rocky Mountain Juniper	10-15'	4-6'	N/A	pyramidal form	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Juniperus virginiana	Eastern Red Cedar	30-65'	8-25'	N/A	variable from columnar to broadly pyramidal, pendulous with age	Full sun	Dry to medium	Evergreen	Yes	medium	
Juniperus virginiana 'Burkii'	Red Cedar	10-25'	4-10'	N/A	narrow to broad pyramidal	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	Yes	medium	
Picea abies	Norway Spruce	40-60'	25-30'	N/A	pyramidal with pendulous branches	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium to fast	
Picea glauca	White Spruce	46-60'	10-20'	N/A	tall, fairly narrow dense spire, compact and regular	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Picea omorika	Serbian Spruce	40-60'	15-20'	N/A	very slender trunk, narrow to broad pyramidal	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Picea pungens	Colorado Spruce	30-60'	10-20'	N/A	dense, regular narrow to broad pyramid	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	Seceptable to bagworm infestation
Picea pungens 'Fat Albert'	Fat Albert Colorado Spruce	10-15'	7-10'	N/A	dense upright pyramidal	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	Seceptable to bagworm infestation
Picea pungens 'Hoopsii'	Hoopsii Colorado Spruce	30-50'	15-20'	N/A	dense, pyramidal with spreading branches. Glaucous	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	Seceptable to bagworm infestation
Pinus bungeana	Lacebark Pine	30-50'	20-35'	N/A	pyramidal to rounded, can be flat-topped and broad-spreading	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow	
Pinus strobus	Eastern White Pine	50-80'	20-40'	N/A	symmetrical soft pyramid	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	Yes	one of the fastest pines	

City of Westfield Master Tree List
Evergreen Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Pinus sylvestris	Scots Pine	30-60'	30-40'	N/A	picturesque, open, wide-spreading and flat or round-topped, almost umbrella shaped	Full sun	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium when young, slow with age	
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas Fir	40-80'	12-20'	N/A	open, spired pyramid	Full sun	Medium to wet	Evergreen	No	medium	
Tsuga canadensis	Canadian Hemlock	40-70'	25-35'	N/A	pendulously pyramidal	Part shade to full shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	medium	
Thuja occidentalis 'Smaragd'	American Arborvitae	12-14'	3-4'	N/A	compact, narrowly pyramidal	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow to medium	
Thuja occidentalis 'Techny'	American Arborvitae	10-15'	6-10'	N/A	broad-based, pyramidal form	Full sun to part shade	Medium	Evergreen	No	slow	

City of Westfield Master Tree List

Drought Tolerant Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
<i>Drought Tolerant Trees</i>											
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	Winter King Hawthorn	25-35'	25-35'	White - late May	rounded, spreading, dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange-red	Yes	slow	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon	35-60'	25-35'	White to greenish yellow - May to June	slender oval-rounded crown, symmetrical	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to red	Yes	slow to medium	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar	30-65'	8-25'	N/A	variable from columnar to broadly pyramidal, pendulous with age	Full sun	Dry to medium	Evergreen	Yes	medium	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry	20-25'	15-20'	White - April to May	small, suckering, crooked branches and slender twigs. Oval-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Yellow to orange	Yes	fast	may naturalize
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> 'Aristocrat'	Aristocrat Pear	25-35'	20-25'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Dry to medium	Red	No	fast	Common for tree to split at the central branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth
<i>Pyrus calleryana</i> 'Capital'	Capital Pear	25-35'	8-12'	White, slightly malodorous - late April to early May	oval to spreading, upright branching	Full sun	Dry to medium	Red	No	fast	Common for tree to split at the central branch junction after ten to fifteen years of growth
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	50-80'	50-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	upright-rounded to broad-rounded with wide-spreading branches	Full sun	Dry to medium	Striking reddish & purplish	Yes	slow to medium	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellowish-green - May	broad, open, round-topped crown. Short, limby trunk	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow, sometimes reddish purple	Yes	slow to medium	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	60-80'	60-80'	Yellowish green, insignificant - April to May	pyramidal to oval	Full sun	Dry to medium	Copper	Yes	slow	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinkapin Oak	40-60'	50-60'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	open, rounded dense, oblong-oval to rounded crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Showy yellow & long lasting	Yes	medium in youth, slow with age	
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak	40-75'	25-50'	Yellowish green, insignificant, messy - May	rounded and relatively dense	Full sun	Dry to medium	Yellow brown	No	medium	
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Chestnut Oak	50-70'	50-70'	Yellowish-green, messy - May	round-topped and symmetrical	Full sun	Dry to medium	Dark red, showy	Yes	fast if in rich moist well-drained soil	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	50-75'	50-75'	Yellowish green, insignificant - May	broad open crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Brownish red	Yes	medium to fast	
<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Schumard Oak	40-60'	30-40'	Greenish, messy - May	globular, spreading crown	Full sun	Dry to medium	Orange to red	Yes	slow to medium	
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	50-60'	50-60'	Yellow-green, messy - May							

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Drought Tolerant Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Tilia tomentosa	Silver Linden	50-70'	30-50'	Pale yellow, fragrant - late June, early July	upright-oval to pyramidal-rounded	Full sun to part shade	Dry to medium	Pale green to pale yellow	No	medium	Bees attracted to flowers

City of Westfield Master Tree List

Wet Soil Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Wet Soil Trees											
Acer x freemanii	Freeman Maple	40-55'	30-40'	Greenish-yellow to red-rarely flowers	Varies from fastigate to columnar to round-crowned	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	orange-red to scarlet-red	Hybrid	medium to fast	
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	40-70'	30-50'	Red, sometimes yellow - late March or April	Irregular, Ovoid, or Rounded	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Orange-red	Yes	medium to fast	
Asimina triloba	Pawpaw	15-25'	15-25'	Purple - early May	multi-stemmed, dense pyramidal or round-topped, tends to sucker	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellow	Yes	medium	
Betula nigra	River Birch	40-70'	40-60'	brown (male), green (female) - around March	rounded, trunk usually divided	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish	Yes	medium to fast	
Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	50-80'	30-50'	Green - April to May	irregular, cylindrical crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	yellow-orange	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Carya laciniosa	Shellbark Hickory	60-80'	40-60'	Greenish yellow - April to May	narrow oblong crown, high branching	Full sun	Medium to wet, inhabits wet bottomlands	Yellowish brown	Yes	medium	Develop large taproot
Catalpa speciosa	Northern Catalpa	40-70'	20-50'	Fragrant showy white with purple & yellow interior spotting orchid-like - May to June	narrow, open, irregular, oval crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	
Celtis laevigata	Sugar Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	rounded to broad rounded, often pendulous	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium	salt tolerant
Celtis occidentalis	Common Hackberry	60-80'	60-80'	Green - late April to early May	broad top of ascending arching branches	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Undistinguished yellow	Yes	medium to fast	
Cercidiphyllum japonicum	Katsura Tree	60-70'	40-50'	N/A	greatly variable multi-stemmed, open, upright-spreading	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Yellowish-red	No	medium to fast	
Magnolia virginiana	Sweet Bay Magnolia	10-35'	10-35'	White, lemon scented - mid June	feathery-pyramidal to broad-rounded crown	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Brownish-yellow	Yes	medium to fast	
Metasequoia glyptostroboides	Dawn Redwood	70-100'	15-25'	N/A	irregularly rounded or flat-topped crown	Full sun	Medium to wet	Brown	No	very fast	
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum, Black Tupelo	30-50'	20-30'	Greenish-white - May to June	wide-spreading open, irregular	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Scarlet red	Yes	slow to medium	will not tolerate heavy pollution
Platanus x acerifolia	London Planetree	75-100'	60-75'	Yellow (male) red - (female) - April	wide-spreading open, irregular	Full sun	Medium to wet	Yellow brown	Hybrid	medium	
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	75-100'	75-100'	Yellow (male) red - (female) - late March	open, spired pyramid	Full sun	Medium to wet	Yellow brown	Yes	medium to fast	
Pseudotsuga menziesii	Douglas Fir	40-80'	12-20'	N/A		Full sun	Medium to wet	Evergreen	No	medium	

City of Westfield Master Tree List
Wet Soil Trees

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Salix alba	White Willow	50-80'	40-70'	Yellow (male) green (female) - April to May	long branches with flexible stems forming broad open, round topped	Full sun to part shade	Medium to wet	Pale yellow	No	very fast	invasive tendencies, surface roots out compete other vegetation and manmade structures
Taxodium distichum	Bald Cypress	50-75'	20-45'	N/A	Slender, pyramidal. Flat-topped and picturesque in age	Full sun	Medium to wet	Cinnamon brownish	No	medium	

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

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<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Large shrubs 13 ft. or greater												
Buddleia davidii	Orange-eye Butterfly Bush, summer lilac	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	lavender, lilac to purple, orange at the mouth, June	caned, arching, variable, rounded,	full sun	well-drained, moist	no fall color	No	Fast	Invasive, attracts butterflies	can become dense
Cornus mas	Corneliancherry Dogwood	20 - 25 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow, March	oval-rounded outline, multi-stemmed, suckers, branch to ground	full sun to partial shade	rich, well-drained	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium	low branching	dense and compact
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	whitish, late May to early June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	sun to full shade	wet or dry soils	purplish red, often poor	Yes	Shoots: fast Old Wood: slow		medium
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	12 - 18 ft	12 - 18 ft	silvery white, May-June	spreading, often spiny-branched	shade	excellent drought tolerance	no fall color	No	Fast	incredibly salt tolerant (almost impossible to kill), invasive, nitrogen fixing	medium
Euonymus alatus	Burning Bush	15 - 20 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow-green, May to early June	Mounded to horizontal, spreading, flat-topped shrub	full sun to heavy shade	needs moist, well-drained soil, not dry	brilliant red	No	Slow	may naturalize	medium
Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel	10 - 25 ft	10 - 20 ft	yellow, November-October	irregular, rounded, open crown. Large, crooked, spreading branches	full sun or shade	moist soil, avoid extremely dry	yellow	Yes	Medium		Tends toward openness
Ligustrum obtusifolium	Border Privet	10 - 12 ft	12 - 15 ft	white, early to mid-June, unpleasantly fragrant	multi-stemmed, broad horizontal branching	full sun to partial shade	very adaptable	russet to purplish	No	Medium	may naturalize	medium
Pinus mugo	Mugho Pine	5 - 20 ft	10 - 25 ft	monoecious	usually low, broad-spreading and bushy	sun or partial shade	deep, moist loam	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Taxus x media	Anglo-Japanese Yew	2 - 20 ft	2 - 20 ft	green	broad-pyramidal, variable	shade or sun	moist, sandy loam, well-drained	Evergreen	Hybrid	Slow		can become dense
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood Viburnum	6 - 15 ft	6 - 15 ft	white cream, May to early June	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded with spreading and arching branches, suckering	sun or partial shade	well drained	yellow to glossy red to reddish purple	Yes	Medium	may need occasional rejuvenation pruning	Dense
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring Tree	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	white creamy, early to mid-May	rounded outline, often leggy	full sun to part shade	prefers well-drained, withstands dry	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium to slow	attracts birds	Medium to dense
Viburnum opulus	European Cranberry Bush	8 - 15 ft	8 - 15 ft	white, may	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, arching branches	best in full sun	native to bog-like situations	yellow-red and reddish purple	No	Medium		dense and compact
Viburnum prunifolium	Black Haw	12 - 15 ft	8 - 12 ft	white creamy, May	round headed, stiffly branched	sun or shade	does well in dry soil	varies from purplish to red	Yes	Slow		Dense
Viburnum sieboldii	Siebold Viburnum	15 - 20 ft	10 - 15 ft	creamy white, late May	open with stiff, stout, rigid branches	part shade	needs moisture and well-drained soils	usually green, sometimes slightly purple	No	Medium		Dense center with open crown
Medium shrubs 6.5 to 12 ft.												
Acanthopanax sieboldianus [new name is now Eleutherococcus sieboldianus]	Fiveleaf Aralia	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	greenish white - yellow , May - June	Upright with arching stems which flop to form rounded outline	full sun to heavy shade	well drained soil	some degree of yellow - not consistent	No	Medium to fast	can be severely pruned	Medium

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Calycanthus floridus	Sweetshrub	6 - 9 ft	6 - 12 ft	dark red-brown maroon to almost red, May into June/July	dense, bushy, rounded or broad rounded. Often straggly and unkempt	sun or shade	moist loam	yellow	No	Medium	attracts rabbits	Dense in full sun, looser in shade
Chaenomeles speciosa	Flowering Quince	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	scarlet to red, April	rounded, broad-spreading, dense twiggy, variable	full sun or partial shade	does well in dry conditions	no fall color	No	Medium	branches spiny	Very dense
Cornus alba	Tatarian Dogwood	8 - 10 ft	5 - 10 ft	yellowish white, May-June	open, loose appearance, erect and arching, suckers	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	reddish purple	No	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	7 - 9 ft	7 - 10 ft	dull white, may to early june	loose, broad-spreading, rounded, multi-stemmed, horizontal branching at base	sun to full shade	best in moist soil, adaptable to many conditions	reddish purple	Yes	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose and somewhat open
Forsythia x intermedia	Border Forsythia	8 - 10 ft	10 - 12 ft	pale to deep yellow, March-April	rank-growing, upright and arching canes, suckers	full sun	moist, well-drained	green or yellow-green	Hybrid	Rapid		Loose and somewhat open
Hamamelis vernalis	Vernal Witchhazel	6 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	yellow to red, variable, January thru February	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded, neat but variable, suckers	full sun or 3/4 shade	best in moist	yellow to gold	No	Medium		Dense
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose-of-Sharon, Shrub Althea	8 - 12 ft	6 - 10 ft	white to red or purple or violet, or combinations, July, August thru September	erect but occasionally spreading, upright branches	full sun to partial shade	neither extremes, needs moist and well-drained	poor yellow	No	Medium	attracts japanese beetle	Medium, can become leggy at base
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oak Leaf Hydrangea	4 - 8 ft	4 - 8 ft	white, purplish pink, June-July	upright, little-branched, irregular, forms mounded colonies	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	red, orangish-brown, purple	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium to dense
Ilex x meserveae	Meserveae Holly	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	white, early April to May	pyramidal or rounded, horizontal or irregular branching	shade	well-drained	evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Dense
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry, Black Alder, Coralberry, Michigan Holly	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	white	oval-rounded to broad-rounded, suckers	full sun or partial shade	wet soil, native to swampy conditions	yellow to purple tinged, not significant	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium
Juniperus communis	Common Juniper	5 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	staminate yellow	ascending and spreading branches, or a much-branched sprawling shrub	full sun	common on dry, sterile soils	evergreen	No	Slow	extremely soil tolerant	Dense
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beautybush	6 - 10 ft	5 - 9 ft	pink, yellow, May-early June	upright arching, vase shaped, somewhat fountain like, leggy	full sun	well-drained	slightly yellowish to reddish	No	Slow		Medium to dense
Ligustrum x vicaryi	Golden Privet	10 - 12 ft	7 - 10 ft	white, May	somewhat vase shaped, oval-rounded,	full sun	dry to medium	no significant change	Hybrid	Fast	foliage will turn more green than yellow if not in full sun	Medium to dense
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	6 - 12 ft	6 - 12 ft	yellow	rounded shrub outline, dense and full in full sun	full sun to part shade	moist, well-drained soils	yellow	No	Slow		Loose and open
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry, Candleberry	5 - 12 ft	5 - 12 ft	yellowish green catkins, late march to april	upright-rounded, fairly dense, suckers	full sun to half shade	very adaptable	no significant fall change	No	Medium	very salt tolerant, nitrogen fixing	Dense

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Philadelphus coronarius	Sweet Mockorange	10 - 12 ft	10 - 12 ft	white, may to early June	rounded with stiff, straight, ascending branches that arch with age, leggy	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained	no change in fall	No	Medium to fast		Leggy and open with age
Picea glauca 'conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce	10 - 12 ft	3 - 5 ft	pale red becoming yellow	broadly conical	full sun	moist loam, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium		Dense when young, opens with age
Prunus x cistena	Purpleleaf Sand Cherry	7 - 10 ft	6 - 9 ft	pink, April - early May	small deciduous tree, fine texture	full sun	well-drained	leaves remain red	Hybrid	Fast	pollution tolerant	medium, leggy at base
Spiraea prunifolia	Bridalwreath Spirea	4 - 9 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, mid to late April	open, coarse, scraggly, often leggy, upright	full sun to light shade	prefers well-drained soil, adaptable	yellow-orange to purplish bronze	No	Medium		Open and loose
Syringa vulgaris	Common Lilac	8 - 15 ft	6 - 12 ft	lilac, early to mid May	upright leggy, irregular outline, cloud-like head of foliage	full sun	well-drained	poor fall color	No	Medium	lower part of branches don't have leaves	Medium
Thuja occidentalis 'woodwardi'	Globe Arborvitae	8 ft	18 ft	monoecious, terminal	globular form, wider than high	full sun	needs much well-drained moisture	brown	No	Medium		Dense and compact
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Burkwood Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	pink to white, April	upright, multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	slightly moist, well-drained	sporadic wine red, evergreen in south	Hybrid	Slow to medium	Defoliated by sulfur sprays, prefers slightly acid soil	Medium
Viburnum dilatatum	Linden Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, may to early June	upright, somewhat leggy, open to dense, variable	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	ranges from bronze to burgundy to russet-red	No	Slow to medium	may naturalize	leggy and open or dense and compact depending on form
Viburnum farreri	Fragrant Viburnum	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	pinkish red to white, mid-April	loose, unkempt and unruly	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	reddish purple	No	Slow		loose
Viburnum x juddii	Judd Viburnum	6 - 8 ft	6 - 8 ft	march-early april	full and rounded	full sun to partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	purple	Hybrid	Slow to medium		medium
Viburnum plicatum	Doublefile Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	9 - 11 ft	white, may	horizontal, tiered branching, rounded to broad rounded	partial shade	moist, well drained soil, will not tolerate poor drainage	consistent reddish purple	No	Medium		Medium to dense
Viburnum x rhytidophylloides	Lantanaphyllum Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	white cream, early to mid may	upright, spreading, slightly arching branches, rounded	full sun or partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Medium
Vitex agnus-castus	Chaste Tree	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	lilac or pale violet, June-July through September	broad spreading, multi-stemmed	full sun	medium	dies to ground in winter	No	Rapid	Does best in hot weather	Open
Weigela florida	Old-Fashioned Weigela	6 - 9 ft	9 - 12 ft	rosy pink outside, paler within, May-June	spreading, dense, rounded, coarse branches arching to ground	full sun	well-drained	no significant fall change	No	Medium to fast		Dense
Small shrubs 3 ft. to 6 ft.												
Abelia x grandiflora	Glossy Abelia	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	white-flushed pink, may-june	spreading, dense, rounded, multi-stemmed with arching branches, leggy	full sun to half shade	well-drained moist	bronze-green to bronze-red and bronze-purple, semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Fast		Dense

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Abeliophyllum distichum	White Forsythia, Korean Abelialeaf	3 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	white or faintly tinged pink, march-april	multi-stemmed, straggly, rounded, arching branches, disheveled	full sun or very light shade	well-drained	no significant fall change	No	Range from slow to fast, situation dependent		loose and open
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	3 - 6 ft	4 - 7 ft	yellow, april-may	much-branched, very dense rounded	full sun	dry conditions	orange, scarlet, and reddish purple	No	Medium		Dense
Callicarpa japonica	Japanese Beautyberry	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	pink or white, lavender, july	bushy, rounded with arching branches	full sun or light shade	well-drained	pinkish lavender	No	Fast	cut down to 4 - 18" in winter	Medium
Caryopteris x clandonensis	Bluebeard, Blue-spirea, Blue-mist Shrub	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	blue to purple	mounding	full sun	fertile, well-drained soil	no fall color	Hybrid	Fast	excessive fertility results in rampant growth	Medium
Daphne x burkwoodii	Burkwood Daphne	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	pinkish tinged, white, May	dense, broad mounded form	full sun or partial shade	needs very well-drained soil and consistent moisture	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Deutzia gracilis	Slender deutzia	2 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	white, mid to late may	low, broad mound, slender ascending branches	full sun or very light shade	well-drained	tinge of purple, not significant	No	Slow to medium	prune after flowering	Medium to dense
Ilex glabra 'compacta'	Compact Inkberry Holly	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	creamy, late May	compact, oval-rounded habit, fine-textured branches, dense, leggy	full sun, shade tolerant	moist soil	evergreen	Yes	Slow, but suckers fast		Dense and compact
Juniperus sabina	Savin Juniper	4 - 6 ft	5 - 10 ft	non-flowering	extremely variable from ground cover to distinctly upright	full sun	does well in well-drained and dry soils	evergreen	No	Slow	withstands city conditions, prefers cold climate	Dense
Kerria japonica	Japanese Kerria, Japanese Rose	3 - 6 ft	6 - 9 ft	bright yellow, april to early may	distinctly upright-arching, broad rounded dense, twiggy , suckers	full shade	well-drained	some yellow, not significant	No	Slow to establish, fast with time	suckers freely and can colonize areas	Dense
Prunus glandulosa	Dwarf Flowering Almond	4 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	pink or white, late April to early May	spreading, weakly multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	moderately drought tolerant	not ornamentally important	No	Medium		Medium to open
Rhododendron PJM hybrids	PJM Rhododendrons	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	bright lavender pink, mid-late April	rounded	full sun to partial shade	moist, organic well-drained soil	plum purple evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	3 - 6 ft	4 - 9 ft	white, May to early June	mounded, loosely branched, ascending somewhat arching branches, often shabby	full sun or shade	variable	green tinged with yellow	No	Fast		Dense
Rhus aromatica 'Gro Lo'	Gro Lo Fragrant Sumac	2 - 6 ft	6 - 10 ft	yellowish, mid to late March - April	low, irregular spreading, suckering, dense	full sun to 3/4 shade	well drained soil	orange to red to reddish purple	No	Slow		Dense
Symphoricarpos x chenaultii	Chenault Coralberry	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	pink	spreading, loose-branched, fine textured	full sun to partial shade	medium	no significant fall color	Hybrid	Medium to fast	potential as a groundcover	Dense
Syringa patula 'Miss Kim'	Miss Kim Lilac,	3 ft	3 ft	icy blue, May-June	oval-rounded	full sun to partial shade	normal to moist	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Taxus canadensis	Canada Yew	3 - 6 ft	6 - 8 ft	March and April, ornamentally unimportant	prostrate, soose, straggling	part shade	moist, sandy loam, will not tolerate drought	reddish brown tint	Yes	Slow		Loose

Dwarf shrubs 3 ft. or less

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Buxus microphylla	Littleleaf Boxwood	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	March-April, not showy but fragrant	much-branched, compact, dense, rounded or broad-rounded	full sun or light shade	requires cool, moist conditions	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense and compact
Chamaecyparis obtusa 'nana'	Hinoki False Cypress	3 ft	4 ft	yellow	broad and conical "wavy" branches, flat topped, irregular	sunny but protected	moist, well-drained	evergreen	No	Very slow	a 90 year old specimen was 20" high and 25" wide	Dense
Comptonia peregrina	Sweet Fern	2 - 4 ft	4 - 8 ft	yellow-green, april or early may	slender, often erect branches, broad, flat-topped to rounded outline	full sun to partial shade	variable, moist	green to brown not attractive	No	Slow to medium	nitrogen fixing. Not easily transplanted	medium to dense
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	3 ft	3 - 6 ft	pinkish, late May to early June	low, wide-spreading with stiff branching pattern, mounding, dense	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained, drought tolerant	bronzy red or purplish	No	Slow, can be optimized with water and fertilization	may collect debri in winter	Dense
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster	2 - 3 ft	5 - 8 ft	pink, late May to early June	low, flat, dense, horizontally spreading branches, tiered layered effect	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained, does well in dry soils	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Fothergilla gardenii	Dwarf Fothergilla	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	white, April to early May	slender, crooked, often spreading branches, rounded outline, dense, suckers	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained	brilliant yellow to orange to scarlet	No	Slow		Dense
Juniperus chinensis 'pfitzerana compacta'	Nick's Compact Juniper	1 - 1.5 ft	6 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	bushy, compact	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Potentilla fruticosa	Bush Cinquefoil	1 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	bright buttercup yellow, June	very bushy, upright slender stems, low rounded to broad rounded outline	full sun for best flowering, survives partial shade	withstands poor, dry soils; best in fertile well-drained soil	green to yellow-brown	Yes	Slow	Does not do well in hot weather	Dense
Spiraea x bumalda 'anthony waterer'	Anthony Waterer Spirea	3 - 4 ft	4 - 5 ft	carmine-pink, late May to June	broad, flat-topped, low, densely twiggy with erect branches, often mounded, relatively refined	full sun	cannot tolerate extremely wet	wine red to russet red	Hybrid	Fast	may naturalize	Dense
Taxus baccata 'repandens'	Dwarf English Yew	2 - 4 ft	12 - 15 ft	green, march - april	pendulous tips to branches, dense	sun or shade	moist, must be very well-drained	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Abbott's Pygmy'	Canadian Hemlock	1.5 ft	1.5 ft	non-flowering	dense, pyramidal	part shade to full shade	not drought tolerant	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Gracilis'	Canadian Hemlock	2 - 3 ft	4 - 5 ft	non-flowering	flat topped, spreading, dwarf, broad drooping branches and an open center	part shade to full shade	medium	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Stockman's Dwarf'	Canadian Hemlock	1.5 - 3 ft	2 - 4 ft	non-flowering	upright, conical, densely needled, drooping end of branches	part shade to full shade	medium	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense

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Yucca filamentosa	Yucca or Adam's Needle	2 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	white, July-August	low, stiffly erect and spreading leaves	full sun to partial shade	variety of soil moisture, not excessively wet	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Thick leaves, coarse texture, open
Ground Covers 1.5 ft. or less												
Ajuga reptans	Bugleweed	0.5 - 0.75 ft	0.5 - 1 ft	blue, May to June	dense, rapidly spreading, mat-forming	partial shade to full shade	medium, well-drained	evergreen	No	Fast	attracts bumblebees, will spread by root runners	Dense
Arundinaria variegata	Dwarf Whitestripe Bamboo or Gardener's Garters	1 - 2 ft		rarely flowers	spreading	full sun to partial shade	medium to moist, well-drained	evergreen				
Convallaria majalis	Lilly of the Valley	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1 ft	white, April	perennial, rhizomatous	part shade to full shade	medium		No	Fast	deer resistant, may naturalize	Medium
Cotoneaster dammeri	Bearberry Cotoneaster	1 - 2 ft	6 ft	white, late May	very low, prostrate, slender, creeping stems, becomes woolly and ragged	full sun to partial shade	well-drained soil		No	Fast	attracts bees	Medium
Epimedium x perralchicum 'Frohnleiten'	Barrenwort	0.5 - 1 ft	1 - 1.5 ft	yellow, april to may	rhizomatous, clump-forming perennial	part shade to full shade	dry to medium	evergreen, zone 6 and warmer	Hybrid	Slow	mottled red leaves	Dense
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1.5 ft	white, april to may	mat-forming perennial groundcover	part shade to full shade	medium to wet		No	Medium to fast	can grow aggressively in favorable conditions	Dense
Hosta (Tardiana Group) 'Halcyon'	Hosta	1.5 - 2 ft	2.5 - 3 ft	Lilac-blue, August	mound of flat, spear-shaped, heavily-textured, blue-green leaves	part shade to full shade	medium, well-drained, kept moist in summer	no significant change	No	Medium	attracts birds	Dense
Hosta (Tardiana Group) 'June'	Hosta	0.75 - 1 ft	2 - 2.5 ft	pale lavender, july - august	mound of thick, variegated leaves with gold centers and irregular blue-green margins	part shade to full shade	medium	no significant change	No	Medium to slow		Dense
Hypericum calycinum	Aaronsbeard St. John's Wort	1 - 1.5 ft	1 - 1.5 ft	bright yellow, June	stoloniferous subshrub or shrublet, frequently planted as a groundcover	full sun or partial shade	does well in poor sandy soil		No	Fast		Dense
Juniperus chinensis 'san jose'	San Jose Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 8 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	spreads irregularly	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Medium to slow	tolerant of urban conditions	Dense
Juniperus conferta	Shore Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 9 ft	inconspicuous	dense, bushy, procumbent	full sun	does not tolerate excess soil moisture	evergreen	No	Slow	salt tolerant	Dense
Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper	1 - 2 ft	4 - 8 ft	inconspicuous	low-growing, procumbent with long, trailing branches forming mats	full sun	withstands hot dry situations	evergreen	No	Medium	salt tolerant, blue green in summer, purple in winter	Dense
Juniperus procumbens	Japanese Garden Juniper	1 - 2 ft	10 - 15 ft	staminate yellow	dwarf, long wide-spreading stiff branches	needs full sun	thrives in adverse conditions	evergreen	No	Slow	easily transplantable	Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Liriope spicata	Creeping Lilyturf or Liriope	0.75 - 1.5 ft	1 - 2 ft	Lavender to white, August to September	rhizomatous, grass-like perennial. Forms clumps of narrow, arching, glossy, dark green leaves	full sun to partial shade	medium, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium to fast		Dense
Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese Spurge	0.5 - 1 ft		white, March to early April	groundcover spreading by rhizomes and forming a solid mat	prefers shade, yellows in sun, lives in deep shade	moist, well-drained soils	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Dense
Rosa Wichuraiana	Memorial Rose	1 ft	8 - 16 ft	pure white with rich yellow stamens, fragrant, June and July	procumbent shrub, long green canes trailing over the ground and rooting, will climb if supported	sun	well-drained soil		No	Fast		Dense
Viburnum opulus 'nanum'	Dwarf Cranberrybush	1.5 - 2 ft	2 - 3 ft	usually no flowers	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, rounded	full sun to partial shade	will not stand wet, poorly drained	yellow-red to purplish	No	Medium to slow	may need occasional rejuvenation pruning	Dense and compact
<i>Vines and Climbers</i>												
Actinidia arguta	Bower Actinidia, Tara Vine	25 - 30 ft		whitish or greenish white, May to June	Vigorous, high climbing, twining vine which requires support	full sun or partial shade	very adaptable, can thrive in rock hard clay	yellowish green	No	Fast	fruit is edible - kiwi	Dense
Akebia quinata	Fiveleaf Akebia	20 - 40 ft		Chocolate purple to rosy purple, March to early April	Twining vine or rampant groundcover	sun or shade	adaptable to drought and moisture	no fall color	No	Fast		Dense
Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet	20 ft		yellowish white, May to June	vigorous, twining vine or vine-like shrub which engulfs every fence in sight	full sun for best fruiting	withstands dry conditions, plant in poor soil to restrict vigor		Yes	Fast	Often confused with oriental bittersweet, which is invasive	Dense
Hedera helix	English Ivy	up to 90 ft		greenish white, September to October	high-climbing, true-clinging vine attaching itself to structures	full sun or heavy shade	growth is maximized in rich, moist organic, well-drained soil	evergreen	No	Fast		Dense
Hydrangea anomala	Climbing Hydrangea	60 - 80 ft		white, late June to early July	true clinging vine, climbs by root-like holdfasts, branches protrude out from structure	full sun or shade	requires rich, well-drained, moist soil		No	Slow to establish, gradually increases	Will grow as a mounding shrub without supportive structure	Dense
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle	10 - 20 ft		variable in color from orange-red to red on outside and yellow to yellow-orange inside, April	twining vine, not as vigorous or rampant as Lonicera japonica, Akebia, and Wisteria, needs support	full sun for best flower, tolerates dense shade	moist, well-drained soil		Yes	Fast	somewhat aggressive	Dense

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Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Parthenocissus tricuspidata	Boston Ivy	30 - 50 ft or more		yellow green, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	fairly adaptable	purple-red to crimson-red	No	Very fast	Invasive. Will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Polygonum aubertii	China or Silver Fleecevine, Silver Lace Vine, Russian Vine	25 - 35 ft		white or greenish white, sometimes slightly pinkish, July to August through September	Twining deciduous vine of rampant growth	full sun or shade	does well in dry soils		No	Fast	Invasive	Dense
Wisteria floribunda	Japanese Wisteria	30 - 40 ft		violet or violet-blue, April to May	stout vine, climbs by twining stems which curve clockwise to develop twisted woody trunks, requires significant support	full sun	deep, moist, well-drained soil	no significant fall color	No	Fast	Invasive. Needs strong supports to hold the vine's weight	Dense
Wisteria frutescens	American Wisteria	20 - 30 ft		pale lilac-purple, June to August	stout vine, climbs by twining stems which curve clockwise to develop twisted woody trunks, requires significant support	full sun	occurs naturally along moist shores of streams, ponds, and lakes		Yes	Fast		Dense

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Full Sun Shrubs

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Full Sun Shrubs												
Abelia x grandiflora	Glossy Abelia	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	white-flushed pink, may-june	spreading, dense, rounded, multi-stemmed with arching branches, leggy	full sun to half shade	well-drained moist	bronze-green to bronze-red and bronze-purple, semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Fast		Dense
Abeliophyllum distichum	White Forsythia, Korean Abelialeaf	3 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	white or faintly tinged pink, march-april	multi-stemmed, straggly, rounded, arching branches, disheveled	full sun or very light shade	well-drained	no significant fall change	No	Range from slow to fast, situation dependent		loose and open
Acanthopanax sieboldianus (new name is now Eleutherococcus sieboldianus)	Fiveleaf Aralia	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	greenish white - yellow , May - June	Upright with arching stems which flop to form rounded outline	full sun to heavy shade	well drained soil	some degree of yellow - not consistent	No	Medium to fast	can be severely pruned	Medium
Actinidia arguta	Bower Actinidia, Tara Vine	25 - 30 ft		whitish or greenish white, May to June	Vigorous, high climbing, twining vine which requires support	full sun or partial shade	very adaptable, can thrive in rock hard clay	yellowish green	No	Fast	fruit is edible - kiwi	Dense
Arundinaria variegata	Dwarf Whitestripe Bamboo or Gardener's Garters	1 - 2 ft		rarely flowers	spreading	full sun to partial shade	medium to moist, well-drained	evergreen				
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	3 - 6 ft	4 - 7 ft	yellow, april-may	much-branched, very dense rounded	full sun	dry conditions	orange, scarlet, and reddish purple	No	Medium		Dense
Buddleia davidii	Orange-eye Butterfly Bush, summer lilac	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	lavender, lilac to purple, orange at the mouth, June	caned, arching, variable, rounded, much-branched,	full sun	well-drained, moist	no fall color	No	Fast	Invasive, attracts butterflies	can become dense
Buxus microphylla	Littleleaf Boxwood	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	March-April, not showy but fragrant	compact, dense, rounded or broad-rounded	full sun or light shade	requires cool, moist conditions	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense and compact
Callicarpa japonica	Japanese Beautyberry	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	pink or white, lavender, july	bushy, rounded with arching branches	full sun or light shade	well-drained	pinkish lavender	No	Fast	cut down to 4 - 18" in winter	Medium
Calycanthus floridus	Sweetshrub	6 - 9 ft	6 - 12 ft	dark red-brown maroon to almost red, May into June/July	dense, bushy, rounded or broad rounded. Often straggly and unkempt	sun or shade	moist loam	yellow	No	Medium	attracts rabbits	Dense in full sun, looser in shade
Caryopteris x clandonensis	Bluebeard, Blue-spirea, Blue-mist Shrub	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	blue to purple	mounding	full sun	fertile, well-drained soil	no fall color	Hybrid	Fast	excessive fertility results in rampant growth	Medium
Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet	20 ft		yellowish white, May to June	vigorous, twining vine or vine-like shrub which engulfs every fence in sight	full sun for best fruiting	withstands dry conditions, plant in poor soil to restrict vigor		Yes	Fast	Often confused with oriental bittersweet, which is invasive	Dense
Chaenomeles speciosa	Flowering Quince	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	scarlet to red, April	rounded, broad-spreading, dense twiggy, variable	full sun or partial shade	does well in dry conditions	no fall color	No	Medium	branches spiny	Very dense
Chamaecyparis obtusa 'nana'	Hinoki False Cypress	3 ft	4 ft	yellow	broad and conical "wavy" branches, flat topped, irregular	sunny but protected	moist, well-drained	evergreen	No	Very slow	a 90 year old specimen was 20" high and 25" wide	Dense

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Full Sun Shrubs

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Clematis terniflora (paniculata)	Sweetautumn Clematis	10 - 20 ft		white, August into September and October	rampant, rampaging vine, will engulf structures	full sun to partial shade	medium, well-drained					
Comptonia peregrina	Sweet Fern	2 - 4 ft	4 - 8 ft	yellow-green, april or early may	slender, often erect branches, broad, flat-topped to rounded outline	full sun to partial shade	variable, moist	green to brown not attractive	No	Slow to medium	nitrogen fixing. Not easily transplanted	medium to dense
Cornus alba	Tatarian Dogwood	8 - 10 ft	5 - 10 ft	yellowish white, May-June	open, loose appearance, erect and arching, suckers	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	reddish purple	No	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose
Cornus mas	Corneliancherry Dogwood	20 - 25 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow, March	oval-rounded outline, multi-stemmed, suckers, branch to ground	full sun to partial shade	rich, well-drained	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium	low branching	dense and compact
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	7 - 9 ft	7 - 10 ft	dull white, may to early june	loose, broad-spreading, rounded, multi-stemmed, horizontal branching at base	sun to full shade	best in moist soil, adaptable to many conditions	reddish purple	Yes	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose and somewhat open
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	3 ft	3 - 6 ft	pinkish, late May to early June	low, wide-spreading with stiff branching pattern, mounding, dense	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained, drought tolerant	bronzy red or purplish	No	Slow, can be optimized with water and fertilization	may collect debri in winter	Dense
Cotoneaster dammeri	Bearberry Cotoneaster	1 - 2 ft	6 ft	white, late May	very low, prostrate, slender, creeping stems, becomes woolly and ragged	full sun to partial shade	well-drained soil		No	Fast	attracts bees	Medium
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster	2 - 3 ft	5 - 8 ft	pink, late May to early June	low, flat, dense, horizontally spreading branches, tiered layered effect	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained, does well in dry soils	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Daphne x burkwoodii	Burkwood Daphne	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	pinkish tinged, white, May	dense, broad mounded form	full sun or partial shade	needs very well-drained soil and consistent moisture	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Deutzia gracilis	Slender deutzia	2 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	white, mid to late may	low, broad mound, slender ascending branches	full sun or very light shade	well-drained	tinge of purple, not significant	No	Slow to medium	prune after flowering	Medium to dense
Euonymus alatus	Burning Bush	15 - 20 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow-green, May to early june	Mounded to horizontal, spreading, flat-topped shrub	full sun to heavy shade	needs moist, well-drained soil, not dry	brilliant red	No	Slow	may naturalize	medium
Forsythia x intermedia	Border Forsythia	8 - 10 ft	10 - 12 ft	pale to deep yellow, March-April	rank-growing, upright and arching canes, suckers	full sun	moist, well-drained	green or yellow-green	Hybrid	Rapid		Loose and somewhat open
Fothergilla gardenii	Dwarf Fothergilla	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	white, April to early May	slender, crooked, often spreading branches, rounded outline, dense, suckers	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained	brilliant yellow to orange to scarlet	No	Slow		Dense

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Hamamelis vernalis	Vernal Witchhazel	6 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	yellow to red, variable, January thru February	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded, neat but variable, suckers	full sun or 3/4 shade	best in moist	yellow to gold	No	Medium		Dense
Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel	10 - 25 ft	10 - 20 ft	yellow, November-October	irregular, rounded, open crown. Large, crooked, spreading branches	full sun or shade	moist soil, avoid extremely dry	yellow	Yes	Medium		Tends toward openness
Hedera helix	English Ivy	up to 90 ft		greenish white, September to October	high-climbing, true-clinging vine attaching itself to structures	full sun or heavy shade	growth is maximized in rich, moist organic, well-drained soil neither extremes, needs moist and well-drained	evergreen	No	Fast		Dense
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose-of-Sharon, Shrub Althea	8 - 12 ft	6 - 10 ft	white to red or purple or violet, or combinations, July, August thru September	erect but occasionally spreading, upright branches	full sun to partial shade		poor yellow	No	Medium	attracts japanese beetle	Medium, can become leggy at base
Hydrangea anomala	Climbing Hydrangea	60 - 80 ft		white, late June to early July	true clinging vine, climbs by root-like holdfasts, branches protrude out from structure	full sun or shade	requires rich, well-drained, moist soil		No	Slow to establish, gradually increases	Will grow as a mounding shrub without supportive structure	Dense
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oak Leaf Hydrangea	4 - 8 ft	4 - 8 ft	white, purplish pink, June-July	upright, little-branched, irregular, forms mounded colonies	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	red, orangish-brown, purple	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium to dense
Hypericum calycinum	Aaronsbeard St. John's Wort	1 - 1.5 ft	1 - 1.5 ft	bright yellow, June	stoloniferous subshrub or shrublet, frequently planted as a groundcover	full sun or partial shade	does well in poor sandy soil		No	Fast		Dense
Ilex glabra 'compacta'	Compact Inkberry Holly	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	creamy, late May	compact, oval-rounded habit, fine-textured branches, dense, leggy	full sun, shade tolerant	moist soil	evergreen	Yes	Slow, but suckers fast		Dense and compact
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry, Black Alder, Coralberry, Michigan Holly	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	white	oval-rounded to broad-rounded, suckers	full sun or partial shade	wet soil, native to swampy conditions	yellow to purple tinged, not significant	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium
Juniperus chinensis 'pfitzerana compacta'	Nick's Compact Juniper	1 - 1.5 ft	6 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	bushy, compact	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Juniperus chinensis 'san jose'	San Jose Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 8 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	spreads irregularly	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Medium to slow	tolerant of urban conditions	Dense
Juniperus communis	Common Juniper	5 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	staminate yellow	ascending and spreading branches, or a much-branched sprawling shrub	full sun	common on dry, sterile soils	evergreen	No	Slow	extremely soil tolerant	Dense
Juniperus conferta	Shore Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 9 ft	inconspicuous	dense, bushy, procumbent	full sun	does not tolerate excess soil moisture	evergreen	No	Slow	salt tolerant	Dense

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Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper	1 - 2 ft	4 - 8 ft	inconspicuous	low-growing, procumbent with long, trailing branches forming mats	full sun	withstands hot dry situations	evergreen	No	Medium	salt tolerant, blue green in summer, purple in winter	Dense
Juniperus procumbens	Japanese Garden Juniper	1 - 2 ft	10 - 15 ft	staminate yellow	dwarf, long wide-spreading stiff branches	needs full sun	thrives in adverse conditions	evergreen	No	Slow	easily transplantable	Dense
Juniperus sabina	Savin Juniper	4 - 6 ft	5 - 10 ft	non-flowering	extremely variable from ground cover to distinctly upright	full sun	does well in well-drained and dry soils	evergreen	No	Slow	withstands city conditions, prefers cold climate	Dense
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beautybush	6 - 10 ft	5 - 9 ft	pink, yellow, May-early June	upright arching, vase shaped, somewhat fountain like, leggy	full sun	well-drained	slightly yellowish to reddish	No	Slow		Medium to dense
Ligustrum obtusifolium	Border Privet	10 - 12 ft	12 - 15 ft	white, early to mid-June, unpleasantly fragrant	multi-stemmed, broad horizontal branching	full sun to partial shade	very adaptable	russet to purplish	No	Medium	may naturalize	medium
Ligustrum x vicaryi	Golden Privet	10 - 12 ft	7 - 10 ft	white, May	somewhat vase shaped, oval-rounded,	full sun	dry to medium	no significant change	Hybrid	Fast	foliage will turn more green than yellow if not in full sun	Medium to dense
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	6 - 12 ft	6 - 12 ft	yellow	rounded shrub outline, dense and full in full sun	full sun to part shade	moist, well-drained soils	yellow	No	Slow		Loose and open
Liriope spicata	Creeping Lilyturf or Liriope	0.75 - 1.5 ft	1 - 2 ft	Lavender to white, August to September	rhizomatous, grass-like perennial. Forms clumps of narrow, arching, glossy, dark green leaves	full sun to partial shade	medium, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium to fast		Dense
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle	10 - 20 ft		variable in color from orange-red to red on outside and yellow to yellow-orange inside, April	twining vine, not as vigorous or rampant as Lonicera japonica, Akebia, and Wisteria, needs support	full sun for best flower, tolerates dense shade	moist, well-drained soil		Yes	Fast	somewhat aggressive	Dense
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry, Candleberry	5 - 12 ft	5 - 12 ft	yellowish green catkins, late march to april	upright-rounded, fairly dense, suckers	full sun to half shade	very adaptable	no significant fall change	No	Medium	very salt tolerant, nitrogen fixing	Dense
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Philadelphus coronarius	Sweet Mockorange	10 - 12 ft	10 - 12 ft	white, may to early June	rounded with stiff, straight, ascending branches that arch with age, leggy	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained	no change in fall	No	Medium to fast		Leggy and open with age
Picea glauca 'conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce	10 - 12 ft	3 - 5 ft	pale red becoming yellow	broadly conical	full sun	moist loam, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium		Dense when young, opens with age

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Potentilla fruticosa	Bush Cinquefoil	1 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	bright buttercup yellow, June	very bushy, upright slender stems, low rounded to broad rounded outline	full sun for best flowering, survives partial shade	withstands poor, dry soils; best in fertile well-drained soil	green to yellow-brown	Yes	Slow	Does not do well in hot weather	Dense
Prunus glandulosa	Dwarf Flowering Almond	4 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	pink or white, late April to early May	spreading, weakly multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	moderately drought tolerant	not ornamentally important	No	Medium		Medium to open
Prunus x cistena	Purpleleaf Sand Cherry	7 - 10 ft	6 - 9 ft	pink, April - early May	small deciduous tree, fine texture	full sun	well-drained	leaves remain red	Hybrid	Fast	pollution tolerant	medium, leggy at base
Rhododendron PJM hybrids	PJM Rhododendrons	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	bright lavender pink, mid-late April	rounded	full sun to partial shade	moist, organic well-drained soil	plum purple evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	3 - 6 ft	4 - 9 ft	white, May to early June	mounded, loosely branched, ascending somewhat arching branches, often shabby	full sun or shade	variable	green tinged with yellow	No	Fast		Dense
Rhus aromatica 'Gro Lo'	Gro Lo Fragrant Sumac	2 - 6 ft	6 - 10 ft	yellowish, mid to late March - April	low, irregular spreading, suckering, dense	full sun to 3/4 shade	well drained soil	orange to red to reddish purple	No	Slow		Dense
Rosa Wichuraiana	Memorial Rose	1 ft	8 - 16 ft	pure white with rich yellow stamens, fragrant, June and July	procumbent shrub, long green canes trailing over the ground and rooting, will climb if supported	sun	well-drained soil		No	Fast		Dense
Spiraea x bumalda 'anthony waterer'	Anthony Waterer Spirea	3 - 4 ft	4 - 5 ft	carmine-pink, late May to June	broad, flat-topped, low, densely twiggy with erect branches, often mounded, relatively refined	full sun	cannot tolerate extremely wet	wine red to russet red	Hybrid	Fast	may naturalize	Dense
Spiraea prunifolia	Bridalwreath Spirea	4 - 9 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, mid to late April	open, coarse, scraggly, often leggy, upright	full sun to light shade	prefers well-drained soil, adaptable	yellow-orange to purplish bronze	No	Medium		Open and loose
Symphoricarpos x chenaultii	Chenault Coralberry	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	pink	spreading, loose-branched, fine textured	full sun to partial shade	medium	no significant fall color	Hybrid	Medium to fast	potential as a groundcover	Dense
Syringa patula 'Miss Kim'	Miss Kim Lilac	3 ft	3 ft	icy blue, May-June	oval-rounded	full sun to partial shade	normal to moist	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Syringa vulgaris	Common Lilac	8 - 15 ft	6 - 12 ft	lilac, early to mid May	upright leggy, irregular outline, cloud-like head of foliage	full sun	well-drained	poor fall color	No	Medium	lower part of branches don't have leaves	Medium
Thuja occidentalis 'woodwardi'	Globe Arborvitae	8 ft	18 ft	monoecious, terminal	globular form, wider than high	full sun	needs much well-drained moisture	brown	No	Medium		Dense and compact
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Burkwood Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	pink to white, April	upright, multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	slightly moist, well-drained	sporadic wine red, evergreen in south	Hybrid	Slow to medium	Defoliated by sulfur sprays, prefers slightly acid soil	Medium

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Full Sun Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Viburnum dilatatum	Linden Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, may to early June	upright, somewhat leggy, open to dense, variable	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	ranges from bronze to burgundy to russet-red	No	Slow to medium	may naturalize	leggy and open or dense and compact depending on form
Viburnum farreri	Fragrant Viburnum	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	pinkish red to white, mid-April	loose, unkempt and unruly	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	reddish purple	No	Slow		loose
Viburnum x juddii	Judd Viburnum	6 - 8 ft	6 - 8 ft	march-early april	full and rounded	full sun to partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	purple	Hybrid	Slow to medium		medium
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring Tree	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	white creamy, early to mid-May	rounded outline, often leggy	full sun to part shade	prefers well-drained, withstands dry	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium to slow	attracts birds	Medium to dense
Viburnum opulus	European Cranberry Bush	8 - 15 ft	8 - 15 ft	white, may	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, arching branches	best in full sun	native to bog-like situations	yellow-red and reddish purple	No	Medium		dense and compact
Viburnum opulus 'nanum'	Dwarf Cranberrybush	1.5 - 2 ft	2 - 3 ft	usually no flowers	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, rounded	full sun to partial shade	will not stand wet, poorly drained	yellow-red to purplish	No	Medium to slow	may need occational rejuvenation pruning	Dense and compact
Viburnum prunifolium	Black Haw	12 - 15 ft	8 - 12 ft	white creamy, May	round headed, stiffly branched	sun or shade	does well in dry soil	varies from purplish to red	Yes	Slow		Dense
Viburnum x rhytidophylloides	Lantanaphyllum Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	white cream, early to mid may	upright, spreading, slightly arching branches, rounded	full sun or partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Medium
Vitex agnus-castus	Chaste Tree	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	lilac or pale violet, June-July through September	broad spreading, multi-stemmed	full sun	medium	dies to ground in winter	No	Rapid	Does best in hot weather	Open
Weigela florida	Old-Fashioned Weigela	6 - 9 ft	9 - 12 ft	rosy pink outside, paler within, May-June	spreading, dense, rounded, coarse branches arching to ground	full sun	well-drained	no significant fall change	No	Medium to fast		Dense
Wisteria frutescens	American Wisteria	20 - 30 ft		pale lilac-purple, June to August	stout vine, climbs by twining stems which curve clockwise to develop twisted woody trunks, requires significant support	full sun	occurs naturally along moist shores of streams, ponds, and lakes		Yes	Fast		Dense
Yucca filamentosa	Yucca or Adam's Needle	2 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	white, July-August	low, stiffly erect and spreading leaves	full sun to partial shade	variety of soil moisture, not excessively wet	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Thick leaves, coarse texture, open

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Shade Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Shade Shrubs												
Abelia x grandiflora	Glossy Abelia	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	white-flushed pink, may-june	spreading, dense, rounded, multi-stemmed with arching branches, leggy	full sun to half shade	well-drained moist	bronze-green to bronze-red and bronze-purple, semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Fast		Dense
Acanthopanax sieboldianus (new name is now Eleutherococcus sieboldianus)	Fiveleaf Aralia	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	greenish white - yellow , May - June	Upright with arching stems which flop to form rounded outline	full sun to heavy shade	well drained soil	some degree of yellow - not consistent	No	Medium to fast	can be severely pruned	Medium
Ajuga reptans	Bugleweed	0.5 - 0.75 ft	0.5 - 1 ft	blue, May to June	dense, rapidly spreading, mat-forming	partial shade to full shade	medium, well-drained	evergreen	No	Fast	attracts bumblebees, will spread by root runners	Dense
Convallaria majalis	Lilly of the Valley	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1 ft	white, April	perennial, rhizomatous	part shade to full shade	medium		No	Fast	deer resistant, may naturalize	Medium
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	whitish, late May to early June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	sun to full shade	wet or dry soils	purplish red, often poor	Yes	Shoots: fast Old Wood: slow		medium
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	7 - 9 ft	7 - 10 ft	dull white, may to early june	loose, broad-spreading, rounded, multi-stemmed, horizontal branching at base	sun to full shade	best in moist soil, adaptable to many conditions	reddish purple	Yes	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose and somewhat open
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	12 - 18 ft	12 - 18 ft	silvery white, May-June	spreading, often spiny-branched	shade	excellent drought tolerance	no fall color	No	Fast	incredibly salt tolerant (almost impossible to kill), invasive, nitrogen fixing	medium
Epimedium x perralchicum 'Frohnleiten'	Barrenwort	0.5 - 1 ft	1 - 1.5 ft	yellow, april to may	rhizomatous, clump-forming perennial	part shade to full shade	dry to medium	evergreen, zone 6 and warmer	Hybrid	Slow	mottled red leaves	Dense
Euonymus alatus	Burning Bush	15 - 20 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow-green, May to early june	Mounded to horizontal, spreading, flat-topped shrub	full sun to heavy shade	needs moist, well-drained soil, not dry	brilliant red	No	Slow	may naturalize	medium
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1.5 ft	white, april to may	mat-forming perennial groundcover	part shade to full shade	medium to wet		No	Medium to fast	can grow aggressively in favorable conditions	Dense
Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel	10 - 25 ft	10 - 20 ft	yellow, November-October	irregular, rounded, open crown. Large, crooked, spreading branches	full sun or shade	moist soil, avoid extremely dry	yellow	Yes	Medium		Tends toward openness

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Shade Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Hamamelis vernalis	Vernal Witchhazel	6 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	yellow to red, variable, January thru February	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded, neat but variable, suckers	full sun or 3/4 shade	best in moist	yellow to gold	No	Medium		Dense
Hedera helix	English Ivy	up to 90 ft		greenish white, September to October	high-climbing, true-clinging vine attaching itself to structures	full sun or heavy shade	growth is maximized in rich, moist organic, well-drained soil	evergreen	No	Fast		Dense
Hydrangea anomala	Climbing Hydrangea	60 - 80 ft		white, late June to early July	true clinging vine, climbs by root-like holdfasts, branches protrude out from structure	full sun or shade	requires rich, well-drained, moist soil		No	Slow to establish, gradually increases	Will grow as a mounding shrub without supportive structure	Dense
Ilex glabra 'compacta'	Compact Inkberry Holly	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	creamy, late May	compact, oval-rounded habit, fine-textured branches, dense, leggy	full sun, shade tolerant	moist soil	evergreen	Yes	Slow, but suckers fast		Dense and compact
Ilex x meserveae	Meserveae Holly	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	white, early April to May	pyramidal or rounded, horizontal or irregular branching	shade	well-drained	evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Dense
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle	10 - 20 ft		variable in color from orange-red to red on outside and yellow to yellow-orange inside, April	twining vine, not as vigorous or rampant as Lonicera japonica, Akebia, and Wisteria, needs support	full sun for best flower, tolerates dense shade	moist, well-drained soil		Yes	Fast	somewhat aggressive	Dense
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry, Candleberry	5 - 12 ft	5 - 12 ft	yellowish green catkins, late march to april	upright-rounded, fairly dense, suckers	full sun to half shade	very adaptat	no significant fall change	No	Medium	very salt tolerant, nitrogen fixing	Dense
Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese Spurge	0.5 - 1 ft		white, March to early April	groundcover spreading by rhizomes and forming a solid mat	prefers shade, yellows in sun, lives in deep shade	moist, well-drained soils	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Dense
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Shade Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Parthenocissus tricuspidata	Boston Ivy	30 - 50 ft or more		yellow green, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	fairly adaptable	purple-red to crimson-red	No	Very fast	Invasive. Will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Polygonum aubertii	China or Silver Fleecevine, Silver Lace Vine, Russian Vine	25 - 35 ft		white or greenish white, sometimes slightly pinkish, July to August through September	Twining deciduous vine of rampant growth	full sun or shade	does well in dry soils		No	Fast	Invasive	Dense
Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	3 - 6 ft	4 - 9 ft	white, May to early June	mounded, loosely branched, ascending somewhat arching branches, often shabby	full sun or shade	variable	green tinged with yellow	No	Fast		Dense
Rhus aromatica 'Gro Lo'	Gro Lo Fragrant Sumac	2 - 6 ft	6 - 10 ft	yellowish, mid to late March - April	low, irregular spreading, suckering, dense	full sun to 3/4 shade	well drained soil	orange to red to reddish purple	No	Slow		Dense
Taxus x media	Anglo-Japanese Yew	2 - 20 ft	2 - 20 ft	green	broad-pyramidal, variable	shade or sun	moist, sandy loam, well-drained	Evergreen	Hybrid	Slow		can become dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Abbott's Pygmy'	Canadian Hemlock	1.5 ft	1.5 ft	non-flowering	dense, pyramidal	part shade to full shade	not drought tolerant	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Gracilis'	Canadian Hemlock	2 - 3 ft	4 - 5 ft	non-flowering	flat topped, spreading, dwarf, broad drooping branches and an open center	part shade to full shade	medium	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Stockman's Dwarf'	Canadian Hemlock	1.5 - 3 ft	2 - 4 ft	non-flowering	upright, conical, densely needled, drooping end of branches	part shade to full shade	medium	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Ornamental Shrubs (Flowering)												
Abelia x grandiflora	Glossy Abelia	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	white-flushed pink, may-june	spreading, dense, rounded, multi-stemmed with arching branches, leggy	full sun to half shade	well-drained moist	bronze-green to bronze-red and bronze-purple, semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Fast		Dense
Abeliophyllum distichum	White Forsythia, Korean Abelialeaf	3 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	white or faintly tinged pink, march-april	multi-stemmed, straggly, rounded, arching branches, disheveled	full sun or very light shade	well-drained	no significant fall change	No	Range from slow to fast, situation dependent		loose and open
Ajuga reptans	Bugleweed	0.5 - 0.75 ft	0.5 - 1 ft	blue, May to June	dense, rapidly spreading, mat-forming	partial shade to full shade	medium, well-drained	evergreen	No	Fast	attracts bumblebees, will spread by root runners	Dense
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	3 - 6 ft	4 - 7 ft	yellow, april-may	much-branched, very dense rounded	full sun	dry condition	orange, scarlet, and reddish purple	No	Medium		Dense
Buddleia davidii	Orange-eye Butterfly Bush, summer lilac	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	lavender, lilac to purple, orange at the mouth, June	caned, arching, variable, rounded,	full sun	well-drained, moist	no fall color	No	Fast	Invasive, attracts butterflies	can become dense
Calycanthus floridus	Sweetshrub	6 - 9 ft	6 - 12 ft	dark red-brown maroon to almost red, May into June/July	dense, bushy, rounded or broad rounded. Often straggly and unkempt	sun or shade	moist loam	yellow	No	Medium	attracts rabbits	Dense in full sun, looser in shade
Caryopteris x clandonensis	Bluebeard, Blue-spirea, Blue-mist Shrub	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	blue to purple	mounding	full sun	fertile, well-drained soil	no fall color	Hybrid	Fast	excessive fertility results in rampant growth	Medium
Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet	20 ft		yellowish white, May to June	vigorous, twining vine or vine-like shrub which engulfs every fence in sight	full sun for best fruiting	withstands dry conditions, plant in poor soil to restrict vigor		Yes	Fast	Often confused with oriental bittersweet, which is invasive	Dense
Chaenomeles speciosa	Flowering Quince	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	scarlet to red, April	rounded, broad-spreading, dense twiggy, variable	full sun or partial shade	does well in dry conditions	no fall color	No	Medium	branches spiny	Very dense
Clematis terniflora (paniculata)	Sweetautumn Clematis	10 - 20 ft		white, August into September and October	rampant, rampaging vine, will engulf structures	full sun to partial shade	medium, well-drained					
Convallaria majalis	Lilly of the Valley	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1 ft	white, April	perennial, rhizomatous	part shade to full shade	medium		No	Fast	deer resistant, may naturalize	Medium
Cornus mas	Corneliancherry Dogwood	20 - 25 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow, March	oval-rounded outline, multi-stemmed, suckers, branch to ground	full sun to partial shade	rich, well-drained	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium	low branching	dense and compact
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	whitish, late May to early June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	sun to full shade	wet or dry soils	purplish red, often poor	Yes	Shoots: fast Old Wood: slow		medium
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	7 - 9 ft	7 - 10 ft	dull white, may to early june	loose, broad-spreading, rounded, multi-stemmed, horizontal branching at base	sun to full shade	best in moist soil, adaptable to many conditions	reddish purple	Yes	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose and somewhat open
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	3 ft	3 - 6 ft	pinkish, late May to early June	low, wide-spreading with stiff branching pattern, mounding, dense	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained, drought tolerant	bronzy red or purplish	No	Slow, can be optimized with water and fertilization	may collect debris in winter	Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Cotoneaster dammeri	Bearberry Cotoneaster	1 - 2 ft	6 ft	white, late May	very low, prostrate, slender, creeping stems, becomes woolly and ragged	full sun to partial shade	well-drained soil		No	Fast	attracts bees	Medium
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster	2 - 3 ft	5 - 8 ft	pink, late May to early June	low, flat, dense, horizontally spreading branches, tiered layered effect	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained, does well in dry soils	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Daphne x burkwoodii	Burkwood Daphne	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	pinkish tinged, white, May	dense, broad mounded form	full sun or partial shade	needs very well-drained soil and consistent moisture	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Deutzia gracilis	Slender deutzia	2 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	white, mid to late may	low, broad mound, slender ascending branches	full sun or very light shade	well-drained	tinge of purple, not significant	No	Slow to medium	prune after flowering	Medium to dense
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	12 - 18 ft	12 - 18 ft	silvery white, May-June	spreading, often spiny-branched	shade	excellent drought tolerance	no fall color	No	Fast	incredibly salt tolerant (almost impossible to kill), invasive, nitrogen fixing	medium
Epimedium x perralchicum 'Frohnleiten'	Barrenwort	0.5 - 1 ft	1 - 1.5 ft	yellow, april to may	rhizomatous, clump-forming perennial	part shade to full shade	dry to medium	evergreen, zone 6 and warmer	Hybrid	Slow	mottled red leaves	Dense
Forsythia x intermedia	Border Forsythia	8 - 10 ft	10 - 12 ft	pale to deep yellow, March-April	rank-growing, upright and arching canes, suckers	full sun	moist, well-drained	green or yellow-green	Hybrid	Rapid		Loose and somewhat open
Fothergilla gardenii	Dwarf Fothergilla	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	white, April to early May	slender, crooked, often spreading branches, rounded outline, dense, suckers	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained	brilliant yellow to orange to scarlet	No	Slow		Dense
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1.5 ft	white, april to may	mat-forming perennial groundcover	part shade to full shade	medium to wet		No	Medium to fast	can grow aggressively in favorable conditions	Dense
Hamamelis vernalis	Vernal Witchhazel	6 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	yellow to red, variable, January thru February	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded, neat but variable, suckers	full sun or 3/4 shade	best in moist	yellow to gold	No	Medium		Dense
Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel	10 - 25 ft	10 - 20 ft	yellow, November-October	irregular, rounded, open crown. Large, crooked, spreading branches	full sun or shade	moist soil, avoid extremely dry	yellow	Yes	Medium		Tends toward openness
Hibiscus syriacus	Rose-of-Sharon, Shrub Althea	8 - 12 ft	6 - 10 ft	white to red or purple or violet, or combinations, July, August thru September	erect but occasionally spreading, upright branches	full sun to partial shade	neither extremes, needs moist and well-drained	poor yellow	No	Medium	attracts japanese beetle	Medium, can become leggy at base
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oak Leaf Hydrangea	4 - 8 ft	4 - 8 ft	white, purplish pink, June-July	upright, little-branched, irregular, forms mounded colonies	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	red, orangish-brown, purple	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium to dense
Hypericum calycinum	Aaronsbeard St. John's Wort	1 - 1.5 ft	1 - 1.5 ft	bright yellow, June	stoloniferous subshrub or shrublet, frequently planted as a groundcover	full sun or partial shade	does well in poor sandy soil		No	Fast		Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Ilex x meserveae	Meserveae Holly	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	white, early April to May	pyramidal or rounded, horizontal or irregular branching	shade	well-drained	evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Dense
Kerria japonica	Japanese Kerria, Japanese Rose	3 - 6 ft	6 - 9 ft	bright yellow, april to early may	distinctly upright-arching, broad rounded dense, twiggy , suckers	full shade	well-drained	some yellow, not significant	No	Slow to establish, fast with time	suckers freely and can colonize areas	Dense
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beautybush	6 - 10 ft	5 - 9 ft	pink, yellow, May-early June	upright arching, vase shaped, somewhat fountain like, leggy	full sun	well-drained	slightly yellowish to reddish	No	Slow		Medium to dense
Ligustrum obtusifolium	Border Privet	10 - 12 ft	12 - 15 ft	white, early to mid-June, unpleasantly fragrant	multi-stemmed, broad horizontal branching	full sun to partial shade	very adaptat	russet to purplish	No	Medium	may naturalize	medium
Ligustrum x vicaryi	Golden Privet	10 - 12 ft	7 - 10 ft	white, May	somewhat vase shaped, oval-rounded,	full sun	dry to mediu	no significant change	Hybrid	Fast	foliage will turn more green than yellow if not in full sun	Medium to dense
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	6 - 12 ft	6 - 12 ft	yellow	rounded shrub outline, dense and full in full sun	full sun to part shade	moist, well-drained soils	yellow	No	Slow		Loose and open
Liriope spicata	Creeping Lilyturf or Liriope	0.75 - 1.5 ft	1 - 2 ft	Lavender to white, August to September	rhizomatous, grass-like perennial. Forms clumps of narrow, arching, glossy, dark green leaves	full sun to partial shade	medium, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium to fast		Dense
Philadelphus coronarius	Sweet Mockorange	10 - 12 ft	10 - 12 ft	white, may to early June	rounded with stiff, straight, ascending branches that arch with age, leggy	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained	no change in fall	No	Medium to fast		Leggy and open with age
Potentilla fruticosa	Bush Cinquefoil	1 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	bright buttercup yellow, June	very bushy, upright slender stems, low rounded to broad rounded outline	full sun for best flowering, survives partial shade	withstands poor, dry soils; best in fertile well-drained soil	green to yellow-brown	Yes	Slow	Does not do well in hot weather	Dense
Prunus x cistena	Purpleleaf Sand Cherry	7 - 10 ft	6 - 9 ft	pink, April - early May	small deciduous tree, fine texture	full sun	well-drained	leaves remain red	Hybrid	Fast	pollution tolerant	medium, leggy at base
Prunus glandulosa	Dwarf Flowering Almond	4 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	pink or white, late April to early May	spreading, weakly multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	moderately drought tolerant	not ornamentally important	No	Medium		Medium to open
Rhododendron PJM hybrids	PJM Rhododendrons	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	bright lavender pink, mid-late April	rounded	full sun to partial shade	moist, organic well-drained soil	plum purple evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Rhodotypos scandens	Jetbead	3 - 6 ft	4 - 9 ft	white, May to early June	mounded, loosely branched, ascending somewhat arching branches, often shabby	full sun or shade	variable	green tinged with yellow	No	Fast		Dense
Rosa Wichuraiana	Memorial Rose	1 ft	8 - 16 ft	pure white with rich yellow stamens, fragrant, June and July	procumbent shrub, long green canes trailing over the ground and rooting, will climb if supported	sun	well-drained soil		No	Fast		Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Spiraea x bumalda 'anthony waterer'	Anthony Waterer Spirea	3 - 4 ft	4 - 5 ft	carmine-pink, late May to June	broad, flat-topped, low, densely twiggy with erect branches, often mounded, relatively refined	full sun	cannot tolerate extremely wet	wine red to russet red	Hybrid	Fast	may naturalize	Dense
Spiraea prunifolia	Bridalwreath Spirea	4 - 9 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, mid to late April	open, coarse, scraggly, often leggy, upright	full sun to light shade	prefers well-drained soil, adaptable	yellow-orange to purplish bronze	No	Medium		Open and loose
Syringa patula 'Miss Kim'	Miss Kim Lilac,	3 ft	3 ft	icy blue, May-June	oval-rounded	full sun to partial shade	normal to moist	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Syringa vulgaris	Common Lilac	8 - 15 ft	6 - 12 ft	lilac, early to mid May	upright leggy, irregular outline, cloud-like head of foliage	full sun	well-drained	poor fall color	No	Medium	lower part of branches don't have leaves	Medium
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Burkwood Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	pink to white, April	upright, multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	slightly moist, well-drained	sporadic wine red, evergreen in south	Hybrid	Slow to medium	Defoliated by sulfur sprays, prefers slightly acid soil	Medium
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood Viburnum	6 - 15 ft	6 - 15 ft	white cream, May to early June	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded with spreading and arching branches, suckering	sun or partial shade	well drained	yellow to glossy red to reddish purple	Yes		may need occasional rejuvenation pruning	Dense
Viburnum dilatatum	Linden Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, may to early June	upright, somewhat leggy, open to dense, variable	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	ranges from bronze to burgundy to russet-red	No	Slow to medium	may naturalize	leggy and open or dense and compact depending on form
Viburnum x juddii	Judd Viburnum	6 - 8 ft	6 - 8 ft	march-early april	full and rounded	full sun to partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	purple	Hybrid	Slow to medium		medium
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring Tree	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	white creamy, early to mid-May	rounded outline, often leggy	full sun to part shade	prefers well-drained, withstands dry	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium to slow	attracts birds	Medium to dense
Viburnum opulus	European Cranberry Bush	8 - 15 ft	8 - 15 ft	white, may	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, arching branches	best in full sun	native to bog-like situations	yellow-red and reddish purple	No	Medium		dense and compact
Viburnum plicatum	Doublefile Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	9 - 11 ft	white, may	horizontal, tiered branching, rounded to broad rounded	partial shade	moist, well drained soil, will not tolerate poor drainage	consistent reddish purple	No	Medium		Medium to dense
Viburnum prunifolium	Black Haw	12 - 15 ft	8 - 12 ft	white creamy, May	round headed, stiffly branched	sun or shade	does well in dry soil	varies from purplish to red	Yes	Slow		Dense
Viburnum x rhytidophylloides	Lantanaphyllum Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	white cream, early to mid may	upright, spreading, slightly arching branches, rounded	full sun or partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Medium
Viburnum sieboldii	Siebold Viburnum	15 - 20 ft	10 - 15 ft	creamy white, late May	open with stiff, stout, rigid branches	part shade	needs moisture and well-drained soils	usually green, sometimes slightly purple	No	Medium		Dense center with open crown
Vitex agnus-castus	Chaste Tree	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	lilac or pale violet, June-July through September	broad spreading, multi-stemmed	full sun	medium	dies to ground in winter	No	Rapid	Does best in hot weather	Open

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Weigela florida	Old-Fashioned Weigela	6 - 9 ft	9 - 12 ft	rosy pink outside, paler within, May-June	spreading, dense, rounded, coarse branches arching to ground	full sun	well-drained	no significant fall change	No	Medium to fast		Dense
Wisteria frutescens	American Wisteria	20 - 30 ft		pale lilac-purple, June to August	stout vine, climbs by twining stems which curve clockwise to develop twisted woody trunks, requires significant support	full sun	occurs naturally along moist shores of streams, ponds, and lakes		Yes	Fast		Dense
Yucca filamentosa	Yucca or Adam's Needle	2 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	white, July-August	low, stiffly erect and spreading leaves	full sun to partial shade	variety of soil moisture, not excessively wet	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Thick leaves, coarse texture, open
Ornamental Shrubs (Berries)												
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	3 - 6 ft	4 - 7 ft	yellow, april-may	much-branched, very dense rounded	full sun	dry conditions	orange, scarlet, and reddish purple	No	Medium		Dense
Callicarpa japonica	Japanese Beautyberry	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	pink or white, lavender, july	bushy, rounded with arching branches	full sun or light shade	well-drained	pinkish lavender	No	Fast	cut down to 4 - 18" in winter	Medium
Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet	20 ft		yellowish white, May to June	vigorous, twining vine or vine-like shrub which engulfs every fence in sight	full sun for best fruiting	withstands dry conditions, plant in poor soil to restrict vigor		Yes	Fast	Often confused with oriental bittersweet, which is invasive	Dense
Cornus alba	Tatarian Dogwood	8 - 10 ft	5 - 10 ft	yellowish white, May-June	open, loose appearance, erect and arching, suckers	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	reddish purple	No	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	3 ft	3 - 6 ft	pinkish, late May to early June	low, wide-spreading with stiff branching pattern, mounding, dense	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained, drought tolerant	bronzy red or purplish	No	Slow, can be optimized with water and fertilization	may collect debris in winter	Dense
Cotoneaster dammeri	Bearberry Cotoneaster	1 - 2 ft	6 ft	white, late May	very low, prostrate, slender, creeping stems, becomes woolly and ragged	full sun to partial shade	well-drained soil		No	Fast	attracts bees	Medium
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster	2 - 3 ft	5 - 8 ft	pink, late May to early June	low, flat, dense, horizontally spreading branches, tiered layered effect	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained, does well in dry soils	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Cornus mas	Corneliancherry Dogwood	20 - 25 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow, March	oval-rounded outline, multi-stemmed, suckers, branch to ground	full sun to partial shade	rich, well-drained	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium	low branching	dense and compact
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	whitish, late May to early June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing, suckering	sun to full shade	wet or dry soils	purplish red, often poor	Yes	Shoots: fast Old Wood: slow		medium
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	7 - 9 ft	7 - 10 ft	dull white, may to early june	loose, broad-spreading, rounded, multi-stemmed, horizontal branching at base	sun to full shade	best in moist soil, adaptable to many conditions	reddish purple	Yes	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose and somewhat open

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Daphne x burkwoodii	Burkwood Daphne	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	pinkish tinged, white, May	dense, broad mounded form	full sun or partial shade	needs very well-drained soil and consistent moisture	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	12 - 18 ft	12 - 18 ft	silvery white, May-June	spreading, often spiny-branched	shade	excellent drought tolerance	no fall color	No	Fast	incredibly salt tolerant (almost impossible to kill), invasive, nitrogen fixing	medium
Hedera helix	English Ivy	up to 90 ft		greenish white, September to October	high-climbing, true-clinging vine attaching itself to structures	full sun or heavy shade	growth is maximized in rich, moist organic, well-drained soil	evergreen	No	Fast		Dense
Ilex x meserveae	Meserveae Holly	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	white, early April to May	pyramidal or rounded, horizontal or irregular branching	shade	well-drained	evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Dense
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry, Black Alder, Coralberry, Michigan Holly	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	white	oval-rounded to broad-rounded, suckers	full sun or partial shade	wet soil, native to swampy conditions	yellow to purple tinged, not significant	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium
Juniperus chinensis 'pfitzerana compacta'	Nick's Compact Juniper	1 - 1.5 ft	6 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	bushy, compact	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Juniperus chinensis 'san jose'	San Jose Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 8 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	spreads irregularly	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Medium to slow	tolerant of urban conditions	Dense
Juniperus communis	Common Juniper	5 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	staminate yellow	ascending and spreading branches, or a much-branched sprawling shrub	full sun	common on dry, sterile soils	evergreen	No	Slow	extremely soil tolerant	Dense
Juniperus conferta	Shore Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 9 ft	inconspicuous	dense, bushy, procumbent	full sun	does not tolerate excess soil moisture	evergreen	No	Slow	salt tolerant	Dense
Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper	1 - 2 ft	4 - 8 ft	inconspicuous	low-growing, procumbent with long, trailing branches forming mats	full sun	withstands hot dry situations	evergreen	No	Medium	salt tolerant, blue green in summer, purple in winter	Dense
Juniperus sabina	Savin Juniper	4 - 6 ft	5 - 10 ft	non-flowering	extremely variable from ground cover to distinctly upright	full sun	does well in well-drained and dry soils	evergreen	No	Slow	withstands city conditions, prefers cold climate	Dense
Kolkwitzia amabilis	Beautybush	6 - 10 ft	5 - 9 ft	pink, yellow, May-early June	upright arching, vase shaped, somewhat fountain like, leggy	full sun	well-drained	slightly yellowish to reddish	No	Slow		Medium to dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Ligustrum obtusifolium	Border Privet	10 - 12 ft	12 - 15 ft	white, early to mid-June, unpleasantly fragrant	multi-stemmed, broad horizontal branching	full sun to partial shade	very adaptable	russet to purplish	No	Medium	may naturalize	medium
Ligustrum x vicaryi	Golden Privet	10 - 12 ft	7 - 10 ft	white, May	somewhat vase shaped, oval-rounded,	full sun	dry to medium	no significant change	Hybrid	Fast	foliage will turn more green than yellow if not in full sun	Medium to dense
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	6 - 12 ft	6 - 12 ft	yellow	rounded shrub outline, dense and full in full sun	full sun to part shade	moist, well-drained soils	yellow	No	Slow		Loose and open
Lonicera sempervirens	Trumpet Honeysuckle, Coral Honeysuckle	10 - 20 ft		variable in color from orange-red to red on outside and yellow to yellow-orange inside, April	twining vine, not as vigorous or rampant as Lonicera japonica, Akebia, and Wisteria, needs support	full sun for best flower, tolerates dense shade	moist, well-drained soil		Yes	Fast	somewhat aggressive	Dense
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry, Candleberry	5 - 12 ft	5 - 12 ft	yellowish green catkins, late march to april	upright-rounded, fairly dense, suckers	full sun to half shade	very adaptable	no significant fall change	No	Medium	very salt tolerant, nitrogen fixing	Dense
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or partial shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Prunus x cistena	Purpleleaf Sand Cherry	7 - 10 ft	6 - 9 ft	pink, April - early May	small deciduous tree, fine texture	full sun	well-drained	leaves remain red	Hybrid	Fast	pollution tolerant	medium, leggy at base
Rhus aromatica 'Gro Lo'	Gro Lo Fragrant Sumac	2 - 6 ft	6 - 10 ft	yellowish, mid to late March - April	low, irregular spreading, suckering, dense	full sun to 3/4 shade	well drained soil	orange to red to reddish purple	No	Slow		Dense
Symphoricarpos x chenaultii	Chenault Coralberry	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	pink	spreading, loose-branched, fine textured	full sun to partial shade	medium	no significant fall color	Hybrid	Medium to fast	potential as a groundcover	Dense
Taxus canadensis	Canada Yew	3 - 6 ft	6 - 8 ft	March and April, ornamentally unimportant	prostrate, soose, straggling	part shade	moist, sandy loam, will not tolerate drought	reddish brown tint	Yes	Slow		Loose
Taxus x media	Anglo-Japanese Yew	2 - 20 ft	2 - 20 ft	green	broad-pyramidal, variable	shade or sun	moist, sandy loam, well-drained	Evergreen	Hybrid	Slow		can become dense
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Burkwood Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	pink to white, April	upright, multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	slightly moist, well-drained	sporadic wine red, evergreen in south	Hybrid	Slow to medium	Defoliated by sulfur sprays, prefers slightly acid soil	Medium
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood Viburnum	6 - 15 ft	6 - 15 ft	white cream, May to early June	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded with spreading and arching branches, suckering	sun or partial shade	well drained	yellow to glossy red to reddish purple	Yes		may need occational rejuvenation pruning	Dense
Viburnum dilatatum	Linden Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, may to early June	upright, somewhat leggy, open to dense, variable	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	ranges from bronze to burgundy to russet-red	No	Slow to medium	may naturalize	leggy and open or dense and compact depending on form

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Viburnum x juddii	Judd Viburnum	6 - 8 ft	6 - 8 ft	march-early april	full and rounded	full sun to partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	purple	Hybrid	Slow to medium		medium
Viburnum lantana	Wayfaring Tree	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	white creamy, early to mid-May	rounded outline, often leggy	full sun to part shade	prefers well-drained, withstands dry	purplish red, often poor	No	Medium to slow	attracts birds	Medium to dense
Viburnum opulus	European Cranberry Bush	8 - 15 ft	8 - 15 ft	white, may	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, arching branches	best in full sun	native to bog-like situations	yellow-red and reddish purple	No	Medium		dense and compact
Viburnum plicatum	Doublefile Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	9 - 11 ft	white, may	horizontal, tiered branching, rounded to broad rounded	partial shade	moist, well drained soil, will not tolerate poor drainage	consistent reddish purple	No	Medium		Medium to dense
Viburnum prunifolium	Black Haw	12 - 15 ft	8 - 12 ft	white creamy, May	round headed, stiffly branched	sun or shade	does well in dry soil	varies from purplish to red	Yes	Slow		Dense
Viburnum x rhytidophylloides	Lantanaphyllum Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	8 - 10 ft	white cream, early to mid may	upright, spreading, slightly arching branches, rounded	full sun or partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Medium
Viburnum sieboldii	Siebold Viburnum	15 - 20 ft	10 - 15 ft	creamy white, late May	open with stiff, stout, rigid branches	part shade	needs moisture and well-drained soils	usually green, sometimes slightly purple	No	Medium		Dense center with open crown
Ornamental Shrubs (Fall color)												
Abelia x grandiflora	Glossy Abelia	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	white-flushed pink, may-june	spreading, dense, rounded, multi-stemmed with arching branches, leggy	full sun to half shade	well-drained moist	bronze-green to bronze-red and bronze-purple, semi-evergreen	Hybrid	Fast		Dense
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	3 - 6 ft	4 - 7 ft	yellow, april-may	much-branched, very dense rounded	full sun	dry condition	orange, scarlet, and reddish purple	No	Medium		Dense
Cornus alba	Tatarian Dogwood	8 - 10 ft	5 - 10 ft	yellowish white, May-June	open, loose appearance, erect and arching, suckers	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	reddish purple	No	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose
Cornus sericea	Red Osier Dogwood	7 - 9 ft	7 - 10 ft	dull white, may to early june	loose, broad-spreading, rounded, multi-stemmed, horizontal branching at base	sun to full shade	best in moist soil, adaptable to many conditions	reddish purple	Yes	Rapid	bright red twigs in winter	Loose and somewhat open
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	3 ft	3 - 6 ft	pinkish, late May to early June	low, wide-spreading with stiff branching pattern, mounding, dense	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained, drought tolerant	bronzy red or purplish	No	Slow, can be optimized with water and fertilization	may collect debris in winter	Dense
Cotoneaster dammeri	Bearberry Cotoneaster	1 - 2 ft	6 ft	white, late May	very low, prostrate, slender, creeping stems, becomes woolly and ragged	full sun to partial shade	well-drained soil		No	Fast	attracts bees	Medium
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster	2 - 3 ft	5 - 8 ft	pink, late May to early June	low, flat, dense, horizontally spreading branches, tiered layered effect	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained, does well in dry soils	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Euonymus alatus	Burning Bush	15 - 20 ft	15 - 20 ft	yellow-green, May to early June	Mounded to horizontal, spreading, flat-topped shrub	full sun to heavy shade	needs moist, well-drained soil, not dry	brilliant red	No	Slow	may naturalize	medium
Fothergilla gardenii	Dwarf Fothergilla	2 - 3 ft	2 - 3 ft	white, April to early May	slender, crooked, often spreading branches, rounded outline, dense, suckers	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained	brilliant yellow to orange to scarlet	No	Slow		Dense
Hamamelis vernalis	Vernal Witchhazel	6 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	yellow to red, variable, January thru February	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded, neat but variable, suckers	full sun or 3/4 shade	best in moist	yellow to gold	No	Medium		Dense
Hamamelis virginiana	Common Witchhazel	10 - 25 ft	10 - 20 ft	yellow, November-October	irregular, rounded, open crown. Large, crooked, spreading branches	full sun or shade	moist soil, avoid extremely dry	yellow	Yes	Medium		Tends toward openness
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oak Leaf Hydrangea	4 - 8 ft	4 - 8 ft	white, purplish pink, June-July	upright, little-branched, irregular, forms mounded colonies	sun or partial shade	moist, well-drained	red, orangish-brown, purple	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium to dense
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	6 - 12 ft	6 - 12 ft	yellow	rounded shrub outline, dense and full in full sun	full sun to part shade	moist, well-drained soils	yellow	No	Slow		Loose and open
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Rhus aromatica 'Gro Lo'	Gro Lo Fragrant Sumac	2 - 6 ft	6 - 10 ft	yellowish, mid to late March - April	low, irregular spreading, suckering, dense	full sun to 3/4 shade	well drained soil	orange to red to reddish purple	No	Slow		Dense
Spiraea x bumalda 'anthony waterer'	Anthony Waterer Spirea	3 - 4 ft	4 - 5 ft	carmine-pink, late May to June	broad, flat-topped, low, densely twiggy with erect branches, often mounded, relatively refined	full sun	cannot tolerate extremely wet	wine red to russet red	Hybrid	Fast	may naturalize	Dense
Syringa patula 'Miss Kim'	Miss Kim Lilac,	3 ft	3 ft	icy blue, May-June	oval-rounded	full sun to partial shade	normal to moist	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Viburnum x burkwoodii	Burkwood Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	pink to white, April	upright, multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	slightly moist, well-drained	sporadic wine red, evergreen in south	Hybrid	Slow to medium	Defoliated by sulfur sprays, prefers slightly acid soil	Medium
Viburnum dilatatum	Linden Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	6 - 8 ft	white, may to early June	upright, somewhat leggy, open to dense, variable	full sun to partial shade	moist soil	ranges from bronze to burgundy to russet-red	No	Slow to medium	may naturalize	leggy and open or dense and compact depending on form
Viburnum x juddii	Judd Viburnum	6 - 8 ft	6 - 8 ft	march-early april	full and rounded	full sun to partial shade	medium moisture, well-drained	purple	Hybrid	Slow to medium		medium

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Ornamental Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Viburnum plicatum	Doublefile Viburnum	8 - 10 ft	9 - 11 ft	white, may	horizontal, tiered branching, rounded to broad rounded	partial shade	moist, well drained soil, will not tolerate poor drainage	consistent reddish purple	No	Medium		Medium to dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Evergreen Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Evergreen Shrubs												
Arundinaria variegata	Dwarf Whitestripe Bamboo or Gardener's Garters	1 - 2 ft		rarely flowers	spreading	full sun to partial shade	medium to moist, well-drained	evergreen				
Buxus microphylla	Littleleaf Boxwood	3 - 4 ft	3 - 4 ft	March-April, not showy but fragrant	much-branched, compact, dense, rounded or broad-rounded	full sun or light shade	requires cool, moist conditions	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense and compact
Chamaecyparis obtusa 'nana'	Hinoki False Cypress	3 ft	4 ft	yellow	broad and conical "wavy" branches, flat topped, irregular	sunny but protected	moist, well-drained	evergreen	No	Very slow	a 90 year old specimen was 20" high and 25" wide	Dense
Hedera helix	English Ivy	up to 90 ft		greenish white, September to October	high-climbing, true-clinging vine attaching itself to structures	full sun or heavy shade	growth is maximized in rich, moist organic, well-drained soil	evergreen	No	Fast		Dense
Ilex glabra 'compacta'	Compact Inkberry Holly	4 - 6 ft	4 - 6 ft	creamy, late May	compact, oval-rounded habit, fine-textured branches, dense, leggy	full sun, shade tolerant	moist soil	evergreen	Yes	Slow, but suckers fast		Dense and compact
Ilex x meserveae	Meserveae Holly	8 - 12 ft	8 - 12 ft	white, early April to May	pyramidal or rounded, horizontal or irregular branching	shade	well-drained	evergreen	Hybrid	Medium		Dense
Juniperus chinensis 'pfitzerana compacta'	Nick's Compact Juniper	1 - 1.5 ft	6 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	bushy, compact	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Juniperus chinensis 'san jose'	San Jose Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 8 ft	yellow brown to orange yellow, March	spreads irregularly	full sun	moist, well-drained, tolerates dry soil when established	evergreen	No	Medium to slow	tolerant of urban conditions	Dense
Juniperus communis	Common Juniper	5 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	staminate yellow	ascending and spreading branches, or a much-branched sprawling shrub	full sun	common on dry, sterile soils	evergreen	No	Slow	extremely soil tolerant	Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Evergreen Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Juniperus conferta	Shore Juniper	1 - 2 ft	6 - 9 ft	inconspicuous	dense, bushy, procumbent	full sun	does not tolerate excess soil moisture	evergreen	No	Slow	salt tolerant	Dense
Juniperus procumbens	Japanese Garden Juniper	1 - 2 ft	10 - 15 ft	staminate yellow	dwarf, long wide-spreading stiff branches	needs full sun	thrives in adverse conditions	evergreen	No	Slow	easily transplantable	Dense
Juniperus sabina	Savin Juniper	4 - 6 ft	5 - 10 ft	non-flowering	extremely variable from ground cover to distinctly upright	full sun	does well in well-drained and dry soils	evergreen	No	Slow	withstands city conditions, prefers cold climate	Dense
Pachysandra terminalis	Japanese Spurge	0.5 - 1 ft		white, March to early April	groundcover spreading by rhizomes and forming a solid mat	prefers shade, yellows in sun, lives in deep shade	moist, well-drained soils	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Dense
Picea glauca 'conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce	10 - 12 ft	3 - 5 ft	pale red becoming yellow	broadly conical	full sun	moist loam, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium		Dense when young, opens with age
Pinus mugo	Mugho Pine	5 - 20 ft	10 - 25 ft	monoecious	usually low, broad-spreading and bushy	sun or partial shade	deep, moist loam	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Rhododendron PJM hybrids	PJM Rhododendrons	3 - 6 ft	3 - 6 ft	bright lavender pink, mid-late April	rounded	full sun to partial shade	moist, organic well-drained soil	plum purple evergreen	Hybrid	Slow to medium		Dense
Taxus baccata 'repandens'	Dwarf English Yew	2 - 4 ft	12 - 15 ft	green, march - april	pendulous tips to branches, dense	sun or shade	moist, must be very well-drained	evergreen	No	Slow		Dense
Taxus x media	Anglo-Japanese Yew	2 - 20 ft	2 - 20 ft	green	broad-pyramidal, variable	shade or sun	moist, sandy loam, well-drained	Evergreen	Hybrid	Slow		can become dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Abbott's Pygmy'	Canadian Hemlock	1.5 ft	1.5 ft	non-flowering	dense, pyramidal	part shade to full shade	not drought tolerant	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Gracilis'	Canadian Hemlock	2 - 3 ft	4 - 5 ft	non-flowering	flat topped, spreading, dwarf, broad drooping branches and an open center	part shade to full shade	medium	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Tsuga canadensis 'Stockman's Dwarf'	Canadian Hemlock	1.5 - 3 ft	2 - 4 ft	non-flowering	upright, conical, densely needled, drooping end of branches	part shade to full shade	medium	evergreen	No	?Medium		Dense
Yucca filamentosa	Yucca or Adam's Needle	2 - 4 ft	2 - 4 ft	white, July-August	low, stiffly erect and spreading leaves	full sun to partial shade	variety of soil moisture, not excessively wet	evergreen	No	Medium to slow		Thick leaves, coarse texture, open

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Drought Tolerant Shrub

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
<i>Drought Tolerant Shrubs</i>												
Actinidia arguta	Bower Actinidia, Tara Vine	25 - 30 ft		whitish or greenish white, May to June	Vigorous, high climbing, twining vine which requires support	full sun or partial shade	very adaptable, can thrive in rock hard clay	yellowish green	No	Fast	fruit is edible - kiwi	Dense
Akebia quinata	Fiveleaf Akebia	20 - 40 ft		Chocolate purple to rosy purple, March to early April	Twining vine or rampant groundcover	sun or shade	adaptable to drought and moisture	no fall color	No	Fast		Dense
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry	3 - 6 ft	4 - 7 ft	yellow, april-may	much-branched, very dense rounded	full sun	dry condition	orange, scarlet, and reddish purple	No	Medium		Dense
Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet	20 ft		yellowish white, May to June	vigorous, twining vine or vine-like shrub which engulfs every fence in sight	full sun for best fruiting	withstands dry conditions, plant in poor soil to restrict vigor		Yes	Fast	Often confused with oriental bittersweet, which is invasive	Dense
Chaenomeles speciosa	Flowering Quince	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	scarlet to red, April	rounded, broad-spreading, dense twiggy, variable	full sun or partial shade	does well in dry conditions	no fall color	No	Medium	branches spiny	Very dense
Cotoneaster apiculatus	Cranberry Cotoneaster	3 ft	3 - 6 ft	pinkish, late May to early June	low, wide-spreading with stiff branching pattern, mounding, dense	full sun to partial shade	moist, well-drained, drought tolerant	bronzy red or purplish	No	Slow, can be optimized with water and fertilization	may collect debris in winter	Dense
Cotoneaster horizontalis	Rockspray Cotoneaster	2 - 3 ft	5 - 8 ft	pink, late May to early June	low, flat, dense, horizontally spreading branches, tiered layered effect	full sun or light shade	moist, well-drained, does well in dry soils	reddish purple	No	Slow to medium		Dense
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive	12 - 18 ft	12 - 18 ft	silvery white, May-June	spreading, often spiny-branched	shade	excellent drought tolerance	no fall color	No	Fast	incredibly salt tolerant (almost impossible to kill), invasive, nitrogen fixing	medium
Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper	1 - 2 ft	4 - 8 ft	inconspicuous	low-growing, procumbent with long, trailing branches forming mats	full sun	withstands hot dry situations	evergreen	No	Medium	salt tolerant, blue green in summer, purple in winter	Dense
Juniperus sabina	Savin Juniper	4 - 6 ft	5 - 10 ft	non-flowering	extremely variable from ground cover to distinctly upright	full sun	does well in well-drained and dry soils	evergreen	No	Slow	withstands city conditions, prefers cold climate	Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List
Drought Tolerant Shrub

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Picea glauca 'conica'	Dwarf Alberta Spruce	10 - 12 ft	3 - 5 ft	pale red becoming yellow	broadly conical	full sun	moist loam, drought tolerant	evergreen	No	Medium		Dense when young, opens with age
Prunus glandulosa	Dwarf Flowering Almond	4 - 5 ft	3 - 4 ft	pink or white, late April to early May	spreading, weakly multi-stemmed, straggly	full sun to partial shade	moderately drought tolerant	not ornamentally important	No	Medium		Medium to open
Viburnum prunifolium	Black Haw	12 - 15 ft	8 - 12 ft	white creamy, May	round headed, stiffly branched	sun or shade	does well in dry soil	varies from purplish to red	Yes	Slow		Dense

City of Westfield Master Shrub List

Wet Soil Shrubs

<u>Botanical Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Mature Height</u>	<u>Mature Spread</u>	<u>Bloom Color</u>	<u>Branching Habit</u>	<u>Sun</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Fall Color</u>	<u>Indiana Native</u>	<u>Growth Rate</u>	<u>Comments</u>	<u>Density</u>
Wet Soil Shrubs												
Akebia quinata	Fiveleaf Akebia	20 - 40 ft		Chocolate purple to rosy purple, March to early April	Twining vine or rampant groundcover	sun or shade	adaptable to drought and moisture	no fall color	No	Fast		Dense
Cornus racemosa	Grey Dogwood	10 - 15 ft	10 - 15 ft	whitish, late May to early June	strongly multi-stemmed, erect-growing,	sun to full shade	wet or dry soils	purplish red, often poor	Yes	Shoots: fast Old Wood: slow		medium
Galium odoratum	Sweet Woodruff	0.5 - 1 ft	0.75 - 1.5 ft	white, april to may	mat-forming perennial groundcover	part shade to full shade	medium to wet		No	Medium to fast	can grow aggressively in favorable conditions	Dense
Hamamelis vernalis	Vernal Witchhazel	6 - 10 ft	8 - 12 ft	yellow to red, variable, January thru February	multi-stemmed, dense, rounded, neat but variable, suckers	full sun or 3/4 shade	best in moist	yellow to gold	No	Medium		Dense
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry, Black Alder, Coralberry, Michigan Holly	6 - 10 ft	6 - 10 ft	white	oval-rounded to broad-rounded, suckers	full sun or partial shade	wet soil, native to swampy conditions	yellow to purple tinged, not significant	Yes	Slow to medium		Medium
Ligustrum obtusifolium	Border Privet	10 - 12 ft	12 - 15 ft	white, early to mid-June, unpleasantly fragrant	multi-stemmed, broad horizontal branching	full sun to partial shade	very adaptable	russet to purplish	No	Medium	may naturalize	medium
Myrica pensylvanica	Northern Bayberry, Candleberry	5 - 12 ft	5 - 12 ft	yellowish green catkins, late march to april	upright-rounded, fairly dense, suckers	full sun to half shade	very adaptable	no significant fall change	No	Medium	very salt tolerant, nitrogen fixing	Dense
Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper, Woodbine	30 - 50 ft or more		greenish white, June to July	vine with tendrils with have 5-8 branches, will literally cement itself to the wall, will crawl on structures and ground; secretes calcium carbonate (adhesive)	full sun or full shade	will thrive in almost any condition, very hardy	purple-red to crimson-red	Yes	Fast	will climb on anything, very aggressive	Dense
Viburnum opulus	European Cranberry Bush	8 - 15 ft	8 - 15 ft	white, may	upright, spreading, multi-stemmed, arching branches	best in full sun	native to bog-like situations	yellow-red and reddish purple	No	Medium		dense and compact
Wisteria frutescens	American Wisteria	20 - 30 ft		pale lilac-purple, June to August	stout vine, climbs by twining stems which curve clockwise to develop twisted woody trunks, requires significant support	full sun	occurs naturally along moist shores of streams, ponds, and lakes		Yes	Fast		Dense